默写本

八年级上册

译林版

目 录

答案	
Unit 8	Safe and sound ······ 30
	The natural world ······ 25
Unit 6	Seasons ····· 23
Unit 5	Wild animals
Unit 4	Hands-on fun ····· 13
Unit 3	To be a good learner
Unit 2	School life
Unit 1	Friendship

Unit 8 Safe and sound

一、单词

1 健康的,无损伤的 adj	27. (使)平静,(使)镇静 vi. & vt.
2. 紧急情况 n	
3. 情况 <i>n</i>	29. 虚弱的 <i>adj</i>
4. 供暖 <i>n</i>	30. 嗓音,说话声,唱歌声 n
5. 闪电 <i>n</i>	31. (=except for)除之外 <i>prep</i>
6. 办公室,办公楼 n	
7. 无家可归的 <i>adj</i>	
8. 长途汽车 n	
9. 道路 <i>n</i>	35. 大量地 <i>adv</i>
10. 事故 n	36. 猜测,估计 vt. & vi
10. 事政 n 11. 台风 n	37. (常指带檐的)帽子 n
11. 日外 n 12. 可怕的 <i>adj</i>	38. 清除,清理 vt.
13. 状态,情况 <i>n</i>	39. (pl. policemen)(男)警察 n
14. (pl. firemen)消防员 n.	
15. 交通 n	
16. 轻微的 <i>adj</i>	41. (pt. postmen) 脚翅页 n 42. 机场 n
17. 摇动 n. , vi. & vt	
18. 雷声 n 19. 炸弹 n	
10. 坪頻,喊叫 <i>vi</i> . & n	45. 报道;汇报 vi. & vt
20. 引 <u>娠, 緩</u>	
22. 方向 <i>n</i> .	47. 标牌,指示牌 n
23. 砖 n	48. 避免,防止 vt
	49. 伤,伤口 n
24. 安静的 <i>adj</i>	50. 流血,失血 vi
25. 焦虑的;胆怯的 <i>adj</i>	
	用力敲打 vi. & 52. 紧紧地 adv
vt	53. 警告,告诫 vt. & vi
二、短语	
1 自然灾害	4. 例如
2. 处理	
3. 在自然界中	
	1

7.	彼此	43. 闻到烟味
8.	在事故中	44. 再走远一点
	海菲尔德地震	45. 看到火
	起初	46. 跳上跳下
	感到轻微的摇晃	47. 就在那一刻
	听到一声巨响	48. 扑灭火
13.	在地下	49. 骑我的自行车
	开始摇晃	50. 故宫博物院
	惊恐地大喊	51. 醒来
16.	跑出大楼	52. 把我的帽子戴在他头上
	跑出去	53. 拍一张照片
	四处奔逃	54. 两天前
	玻璃碎片和砖块	55. 下次
20.	如雨点般落下	56. 在黑龙江省的北部
21.	倒塌	57. 现在
22.	根本看不见	58. 继续报道
	在我周围	59. 山林大火的规模和威力
24.	感到紧张	60. 平方米
25.	跳得真的很快	61. 迄今为止
26.	暗想;自言自语	62. 附近的每个人
27.	一阵恐惧	63. 待在家里
28.	在我脑海中闪过	64. 保持安全
29.	(使)平静	65. 在自然灾害中
30.	大声呼救	66. 在洪水中
31.	很长时间	67. 在台风中
32.	节省体力	68. 离开
33.	等待救援	69. 保护你自己不受浓烟伤害
34.	几个小时后	70. 一块湿布
35.	找到出去的路	71. 避免另一起事故
36.	听到我头顶上有声音	72. 伤害我们自己
37.	用微弱的声音	73. 割伤我们自己
38.	搬开砖块	74. 清洗伤口
39.	发现自己被困在大楼里	75. 在伤口周围绑一块干净的布
40.	四处;到处	76. 紧紧地按压它 10 到 15 分钟
41.	大自然的声音	77. 止血
42.	遛我的狗	78. 去看医生

79.	马上	85. 几天
80.	海啸,潮汐波	86. 去海滩
81.	跑上山	87. 在海滩上
	警察	88. 尽可能快
	警告我们	89. 回头看
	远离	90. 在几千米外的海底
=	、句型	
1.	生命是无价的;安全第一。	
2.	紧急情况是指突然的、严重的、危险的事件或	情况。
3.	人们需要迅速采取行动来应对。	
4.	自然灾害是自然界中突然发生的强烈的事件	,如地震或洪水。
5.	你听说上周星城的雾灾了吗?	
6.	发生了什么事?	
7.	雾太浓了,司机看不见前方一米以外的东西。	
8.	时间大约是下午两点钟。	
9.	地震发生时我正在工作。	
10.	起初,我感到轻微的摇晃。然后我听到一声情	雪鸣般的巨响。
11.	很快,真正的噪声传来了,就像地下的炸弹。	
12.	大地开始摇晃。人们惊恐地大叫。一些人跑	出了大楼。我也尽最大努力跑出去。
13.	外面,人们四处奔逃,玻璃碎片和砖块如雨点	般落下。
14.	然后墙也开始倒塌了!	

15.	最后,噪声和震动停止了。
16.	我周围一片漆黑,一片寂静。
17.	我什么也看不见,也不知道周围还有没有其他人。
18.	我感到紧张,心跳得真的很快。
19.	"我被困住了。"我自言自语。
20.	我的脑海中掠过一阵恐惧,但我告诉自己要镇定下来,因为我还活着。
21.	我大声呼救。我以为有人能听到我的声音,但很长一段时间都没有人来。
22.	我知道我必须节省体力,等待救援。
23.	几个小时后,当我试图找到出去的路时,我突然听到上面有声音。
24.	"救命!请帮助我!我在这里!"我用微弱的声音喊道。
25.	然后我听到了人们激动的叫喊声。他们很快移走了砖头。最后,我安全了!
26.	我们做饭的时候可能会伤到自己。
27.	如果我们割伤了自己,你知道首先该怎么做吗?
28.	如果它(伤口)正在流血我该怎么办?
29.	在伤口周围绑一块干净的布,并紧紧地按压它 10 到 15 分钟。
30.	如果情况严重,你应该马上去看医生。
31.	上周六我和朋友们去了海滩。
32.	当我们在海滩上玩的时候,突然,海水开始退去了。

33.	我们听到人们在喊叫。他们让我们逃离海滩。
34.	一个大浪在向我们袭来。
35.	我们尽快跑上山。
36.	当我回头看时,整个海滩和我们下面所有的建筑物都在水里。
37.	许多船只受损。
38.	海啸过去后,警察检查了一下大家是否安全,并警告我们这几天要远离海滩。
39.	他们告诉我们几千米外的海底发生了地震,引起了海啸。
40.	幸运的是,没有人受伤或死亡。我们都很高兴我们是安全的。

- our world a better place.
- **25**. What can we do to help protect forests, Daniel?
- **26**. Rubbish causes pollution and damages the ecosystem in forests.
- 27. And maybe we can take our own chopsticks when eating out.
- **28.** We can show people different ways to save forests.
- **29**. Education and knowledge are useful tools to help keep forests safe.
- **30.** I am writing today to ask for your help in protecting the ocean.
- **31.** The ocean is home to many kinds of sea life.
- **32**. It provides us with food and offers us space to have fun.
- **33.** However, the ocean is facing many problems.
- **34.** Pollution is one of the biggest problems. There are millions of tons of plastic waste in the ocean.
- **35.** Also, wastewater from factories and houses travels to the ocean and causes pollution. This will harm or even kill sea life.
- **36**. We can help solve the problems.
- **37**. We should keep beaches clean and use more environment-friendly products.
- **38.** It is also a good idea to tell people how to protect the ocean.
- 39. We can also encourage them to help.
- **40**. It is meaningful to join an environmental group and work as a volunteer.

41. Please join us. Together we can help protect the ocean.

Unit 8 Safe and sound

一、单词

- 1. sound 2. emergency 3. situation
- **4**. heating **5**. lightning **6**. office
- 7. homeless 8. coach 9. road
- 10. accident 11. typhoon 12. terrible
- 13. state 14. fireman 15. traffic
- **16.** slight **17.** shake **18.** thunder
- **19**. bomb **20**. shout **21**. fear
- 22. direction 23. brick 24. silent
- **25**. nervous **26**. beat **27**. calm
- 28. since 29. weak 30. voice
- **31**. except **32**. smoke **33**. burn
- **34**. burn **35**. heavily **36**. guess
- **37**. hat **38**. clear **39**. policeman
- **40**. ache **41**. postman **42**. airport
- 43. passport 44. close 45. report
- **46**. including **47**. sign **48**. avoid
- **49**. wound **50**. bleed **51**. press
- **52**. firmly **53**. warn

二、短语

- 1. natural disaster
- 2. deal with
- 3. in nature
- **4**. such as
- 5. more than a metre
- **6**. in front of. . .
- 7. each other
- **8**. in the accident
- **9**. the Highfield earthquake
- **10**. at first

- 11. feel a slight shake
- 12. hear a loud noise
- 13. under the ground
- 14. start to shake
- 15. shout in fear
- 16. run out of the building
- **17**. run out
- **18.** run in all directions
- 19. pieces of glass and bricks
- **20**. rain down
- 21. come down
- 22. couldn't see...at all
- 23. be around me
- 24. feel nervous
- **25**. beat really fast
- **26**. say to oneself
- 27. a moment of fear
- 28. go through my mind
- 29. calm down
- **30**. shout for help
- 31. for a very long time
- **32**. save energy
- **33**. wait for help
- 34. hours later
- 35. find one's way out
- 36. hear some noise above me
- 37. in a weak voice
- **38**. move away the bricks
- **39**. find oneself trapped in the building
- **40**. in all directions
- **41**. the sounds of nature
- 42. walk my dog
- 43. smell smoke
- 44. walk a bit further

- 45. see a fire
- **46**. jump up and down
- **47**. just at that moment
- 48. put out the fire
- 49. ride my bike
- 50. the Palace Museum
- 51. wake up
- 52. put my hat on his head
- **53**. take a photo
- **54**. two days ago
- 55. next time
- **56**. in the north of Heilongjiang Province
- **57**. right now
- **58**. keep reporting
- **59**. the size and power of the bush fires
- **60**. square metres
- **61**. so far
- **62**. everyone nearby
- **63**. stay at home
- **64**. stay safe
- 65. in natural disasters
- 66. in a flood
- **67**. in a typhoon
- **68**. get out
- **69**. protect yourself from the thick smoke
- 70. a wet piece of cloth
- 71. avoid another accident
- 72. hurt ourselves
- **73**. cut ourselves
- **74**. clean the wound
- 75. tie a piece of clean cloth round the wound
- **76.** press it firmly for 10 to 15 minutes
- 77. stop the bleeding

- 78. go and see a doctor
- **79**. right away
- 80. tidal wave
- 81. run up the hill
- **82**. the police
- **83**. warn us
- 84. stay away from...
- 85. for a few days
- 86. go to the beach
- **87**. on the beach
- 88. as fast as possible
- 89. look back
- 90. a few kilometres away under the sea

三、句型

- 1. Life is priceless; safety comes first.
- **2**. An emergency is a sudden, serious and dangerous event or situation.
- **3.** People need to act quickly to deal with it.
- **4.** A natural disaster is a sudden and powerful event in nature, such as an earthquake or a flood.
- **5.** Did you hear about the fog disaster in Star Town last week?
- **6.** What happened?
- 7. The fog was so thick that drivers couldn't see more than a metre in front of them.
- **8.** It was about two o'clock in the afternoon.
- I was working when the earthquake started.
- **10**. At first, I felt a slight shake. Then I heard a loud noise like thunder.

- 11. Soon the real noise came, like bombs under the ground.
- **12.** The earth started to shake. People shouted in fear. Some ran out of the building. I tried my best to run out too.
- 13. Outside, people were running in all directions while pieces of glass and bricks were raining down.
- **14.** Then the walls began to come down too!
- 15. Finally, the noise and shaking ended.
- 16. It was dark and silent around me.
- 17. I couldn't see anything at all, and I didn't know if anyone else was around me.
- **18.** I felt nervous, and my heart was beating really fast.
- 19. "I'm trapped," I said to myself.
- 20. A moment of fear went through my mind, but I told myself to calm down since I was still alive.
- **21.** I shouted for help. I thought somebody could hear me, but no one came for a very long time.
- **22.** I knew I had to save energy and wait for help.
- 23. Hours later, as I was trying to find my way out, I suddenly heard some noise above me.
- **24**. "Help! Please help! I'm here!" I cried out in a weak voice.
- 25. Then I heard shouts from excited people. They quickly moved away the bricks. At last, I was safe!

- **26**. We may hurt ourselves when cooking.
- **27**. Do you know what to do first if we cut ourselves?
- **28**. What should I do if it's bleeding?
- **29**. Tie a piece of clean cloth round the wound, and press it firmly for 10 to 15 minutes.
- **30**. If it's serious, you should go and see a doctor right away.
- **31.** I went to the beach with my friends last Saturday.
- 32. When we were playing on the beach, suddenly, the sea water started to go away.
- **33**. We heard people shouting. They were telling us to run away from the beach.

- **34**. A big wave was coming towards us.
- **35**. We ran up the hill as fast as possible.
- **36.** When I looked back, the whole beach and all the buildings below us were in water.
- 37. Many boats were damaged.
- **38.** After the tidal wave passed, the police checked to see if everyone was OK and warned us to stay away from the beach for a few days.
- 39. They told us that there was an earthquake a few kilometres away under the sea, and it caused the tidal wave.
- **40**. Luckily, no one was hurt or killed. All of us were happy that we were safe.