


新英语进阶·高中

拓展阅读

提优篇

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答案全解精析(另册)

高考同源语料来源索引

来 源	篇 目
《卫报》(<i>The Guardian</i>)	Unit 2 E 篇、Unit 5 D 篇、Unit 11 B 篇
《科学美国人》(<i>Scientific American</i>)/《新科学家》(<i>New Scientist</i>)/《每日科学》(<i>Science Daily</i>)/《科学》(<i>Science</i>)	Unit 3 A 篇、Unit 17 B 篇、Unit 20 D 篇、Unit 22 E 篇、Unit 25 A 篇、Unit 25 E 篇、Unit 26 A 篇
《经济学人》(<i>The Economist</i>)	Unit 21 B 篇
《大西洋月刊》(<i>The Atlantic</i>)	Unit 4 A 篇、Unit 8 C 篇、Unit 18 A 篇、Unit 20 C 篇
《每日电讯报》(<i>The Daily Telegraph</i>)	Unit 20 E 篇
《新闻周刊》(<i>Newsweek</i>)	Unit 1 A 篇
《每日邮报》(<i>Daily Mail</i>)	Unit 9 D 篇、Unit 20 B 篇、Unit 25 D 篇
《读者文摘》(<i>Reader's Digest</i>)	Unit 1 B 篇、Unit 3 D 篇、Unit 17 E 篇、Unit 23 E 篇
《镜报》(<i>The Mirror</i>)	Unit 6 E 篇、Unit 15 E 篇
《赫芬顿邮报》(<i>The Huffington Post</i>)	Unit 10 D 篇
《国家地理》(<i>National Geographic</i>)	Unit 23 B 篇、Unit 25 C 篇
美国全国公共广播电台 (NPR)/英国广播公司 (BBC)/美国广播公司 (ABC)/美国有线电视新闻网 (CNN)/美国之音 (VOA)	Unit 2 D 篇、Unit 3 A 篇、Unit 6 A 篇、Unit 14 E 篇、Unit 15 A 篇、Unit 16 B 篇、Unit 18 C 篇、Unit 19 B 篇、Unit 20 A 篇、Unit 22 B 篇、Unit 23 C 篇、Unit 26 C 篇
《中国日报》(<i>China Daily</i>)	Unit 5 B 篇、Unit 10 B 篇、Unit 13 E 篇、Unit 14 D 篇、Unit 17 D 篇、Unit 21 E 篇、Unit 25 C 篇、Unit 25 E 篇
《今日心理学》(<i>Psychology Today</i>)	Unit 4 B 篇、Unit 9 B 篇、Unit 18 A 篇
<i>www.theconversation.com</i> (澳大利亚“对话”网站)	Unit 18 B 篇、Unit 21 C 篇
<i>www.stuff.co.nz</i> (新西兰头号新闻和娱乐网站)	Unit 1 D 篇
<i>www.interestingengineering.com</i>	Unit 2 A 篇
<i>www.discoverymagazine.com</i>	Unit 26 A 篇

备注:据不完全统计,高考真题语料主要来自外刊外报、原版书、生活服务类或学习类外国网站等。除了上述报刊和网站,高考真题常见的外媒来源还包括:《纽约时报》(*The New York Times*)、《纽约客》(*The New Yorker*)、《时代周刊》(*Time*)、《泰晤士报》(*The Times*)、《华盛顿邮报》(*The Washington Post*)、《洛杉矶时报》(*Los Angeles Times*)、《每日快报》(*Express*)、《自然》(*Nature*)、《悉尼先驱晨报》(*The Sydney Morning Herald*)、《环球邮报》(*The Globe and Mail*)。除《中国日报》(*China Daily*)外,高考命题人也会选取《环球时报》(*Global Times*)等国内媒体发表的一些有关中国时事、文化的文章作为命题语料。

导读图示

10大主题群

根据新课程标准的要求,将三大主题语境“人与自我、人与社会、人与自然”细化为10大主题群

26个子主题

由新课标32个子主题整合出26个子主题,帮助学生在相同的主题语境下拓展阅读能力

5合1组合训练

阅读理解、七选五、完形填空、语法填空、读后续写语篇类题型全覆盖

选材权威

模拟题,选自近两年新高考地区优质模拟题;
原创题,精选高考同源语料进行改编和设题

主题拓展

在分析近五年新高考真题和模拟题的基础上,总结同一主题下高考已经考过的**热点题材**,并**预测**未来可能会考到的热点题材,引导学生做好相关的主题背景知识积累

难度提示

依据生词量(正常生词量为3%~5%)、复杂句式占比、话题的生僻度、设问的难度对文章难度进行评级

精准限时

依据《考试说明》中对试卷各题型的题量、计分和时间的安排而设置,并随难度系数上下浮动

一、生活与学习

Unit 1 个人及家庭生活

单元目录

序号	标题	题型	体裁	词数	难度	建议用时
A	给孩子足够的成长空间	阅读理解	记叙文	362	★★★★☆	8 min
B	如何管理孩子使用电子产品的时间	阅读理解	议论文	446	★★★★☆	8 min
C	作者儿时的三个习惯	阅读理解七选五	记叙文	298	★★★☆☆	8 min
D	如何正确地表扬孩子	完形填空	议论文	256	★★★★★	15 min
E	特殊的婚礼	语法填空	记叙文	204	★★☆☆☆	6 min

拓展阅读

A
阅读下面的短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中选出最佳选项。
In this age of Internet chat, video games and reality television, there is no shortage of mindless (无需动脑的) activities to keep a child occupied. Yet despite the competition, my 8-year-old daughter Rebecca

wants to spend

contest, a com

As a writ

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trait /treit/ n. (无指人的)特征,特点

lifelong /'laɪflɒŋ/ adj. 毕生的,终身的

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主题拓展

该主题高考热点题材包括但不限于:语言的演变与生理结构变化、社会文化发展等的关系(2022 新高考卷 I 阅读 D)、语言学习应用程序(2021 年 1 月适应性考试七选五)、如何提高阅读速度(2021 新高考卷 II 语法填空)、如何提升语言表达丰富性、如何有效记住阅读内容、积累词汇的简单方法、通过阅读原著名著学习外语、学好汉语拼音的方法、语言学习在提升职场竞争力、了解外国文化、提高认知水平等方面的意义、汉语热、语言学习经历及感悟等。

“词汇、句法拓展” 特别介绍

- A. To get some economic profits.
C. To achieve the language fluency.

- B. To show off his language talent.
D. To have a close look at China.

高考重点词汇积累

approximately *adv.* 大概, 大约

fluency *n.* 流畅, 流利 (*fluent adj.* 流利的; 流畅的)

reflect *n.* 反射; 映出; 照出; 忠实反映; 恰当表明; 深思; 反省 (*reflection n.* 反射; 影像; 倒影; 深思; 反省; 表现; 反映)

drill *v.* 钻孔; 打眼; 训练; 培训 *n.* 钻头; 训练; 练习; 演习

competitive *adj.* 竞争性的; 有竞争力的; 好竞争的; 可与……匹敌的

be tied to 与……紧密联系在一起

insight *n.* 洞察力; 深刻见解

benefit *n.* 益处, 好处 *vt.* 有益于

apply 适用于

exposure to sth. 暴露于……; 接触……

exchange *n.* 交流; 交换 *vt.* 交换; 调换

recognition *n.* 认出; 认可; 赏识 (*recognize vt.* 认识, 辨别出; 承认, 意识到; 认可, 承认; 赞赏, 公认; 表扬, 表彰)

recognizable *adj.* 可辨别的, 可认出的

strengthen *vt.* 加强, 巩固

potential *n.* 潜力, 潜能 *adj.* 潜在的, 可能的

modest *adj.* 谦虚的; 适度的; 朴素的

commitment *n.* 投入; 承诺; 拨出 (*commit vt.* 犯罪, 干坏事; 进行自杀; 调拨钱、资源等; 使……致力于)

课标外重要词汇

empathy */ˈempəθi/ n.* 同理心, 共情

hospitality */ˌhɒspɪˈtæləti/ n.* 殷勤款待, 好客

C

阅读下面的短文,从短文后的选项选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。
Variety is the spice of language. The words listed in this book are not intended to replace those that most people use most of the time. Rather, they are variations of the theme. We tend to use the same old words over and over again, to limit our power of expression by limiting our vocabulary. There is nothing wrong with the “old words”.

How often have you

expect. Might not one, t

a situation as aggravated

3 Vary them w

tiny differences between

not merely an accident; i

an old friend you haven't

for smelling good, or hav

No doubt a good m

remain the “property” of

subtle(含蓄的) shades o

language all the richer.

A. Don't throw awa

B. Our interest in l

C. English words a

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拓展增值练 限时30分钟

词汇拓展练

一、选词填空(用方框内所给词汇或短语的适当形式完成句子)

depress prefer consequence resist appeal academic sensitive enthusiastic refer to react to

- One reason for her _____ for city life is that she can have easy access to certain places.
- It is through learning that the individual acquires many habitual ways of _____ situations.
- Given the cultural differences, the film's advertising materials should have explained in brief, the moral behind Ne Zha's story to make it more _____ to foreign audiences.
- He has recently made a significant discovery—loneliness is a serious social problem that can contribute to _____ and even crimes, but it can be prevented in a clever way. (2020 天津卷)
- Envious as the cool kids may have seemed, Dr. Prinstein's studies show unpleasant _____. Those who were highest in status in high school are “most likely to engage in dangerous and risky behaviour”. (2019 全国卷 I)

- Most colleges now offer first-year students a course specially designed to help them succeed _____ and _____.

- Self-cleaning clothes _____ to dirt as well as wa _____.

- The theory that he _____ _____.

- Although Rosemary _____ _____.

- Compared with his si _____ _____.

- relationship problem _____ _____.

- single _____ _____.

- She _____ _____.

- This game is the fir _____ _____.

- online games. _____ _____.

- A smile is the univer _____ _____.

- It is human nature t _____ _____.

- strong and respecte _____ _____.

- A hearty laugh relie _____ _____.

- over half an hour. _____ _____.

- You may be the frie _____ _____.

- _____ _____.

- the friend who has n _____ _____.

- If an overweight pers _____ _____.

- the results of his ea _____ _____.

Unit 3 健康/积极的生活方式/态度 25

- In addition, most newspapers had little in them that would _____ (对……有吸引力) a mass audience. (2019 全国卷 III)

- Unexpectedly, I'm face-to-face with the gorilla _____ (声嘶力竭) screaming _____.

- Over time, the high cost of living became a _____ on my already tired shoulders. _____ (另一方面), my search for a respectable job had not met with much _____.

- When _____ (与……相比) the size of the whole earth, the biggest ocean does not seem big at all. (湖北卷)

三、课标外重要词汇识记(在后面的横线上写出该词汇的中文释义)

- Man has an internal clock that _____ the beating of our hearts, and the pace of our breathing. (江苏卷)

- Generally speaking, a British is widely regarded as a quiet, shy and _____ person who is relaxed only among those with whom he is acquainted. _____

- Do we think we're slow to adapt to change or that we're not smart enough to _____ a new challenge? _____

- The blue light generated by white LEDs can _____ human sleep cycles. _____

句法拓展练 (根据括号内的提示翻译下面的句子)

- 每天早晨做运动有助于人的健康。(动名词短语作主语)
- 船停放在海港里很安全,但这并非造船的目的。(表语从句)
- 她看着我,好像我是一个陌生人一样。(as 引导方式状语从句)
- 人们相信你工作越努力,你所得到的结果也越好。(the+比较级……,the+比较级……)
- 既然国内有这么多的好大学,为什么要费神到国外学习呢?(when 引导状语从句,表示“考虑到,既然”)
- 正如我刚才所说的,我认为这个提议需要进一步考虑。(as 引导非限制性定语从句)
- 他们有信心能克服困难。(形容词后接宾语从句)
- 我仍然记得第一次看到她时的情景。(先行词 time 作“次数”讲,关系词在定语从句中作状语)
- 不要坐在那里什么也不做,过来帮我搬这张桌子。(现在分词短语作伴随状语)
- 重要的是学生逐渐懂得如何使用互联网。(it 代替不定式、动名词、主语从句作形式主语)

词汇和短语积累

高考重点词汇积累: 列出文中出现的高考重点词汇和短语,配以**全面精准释义**,并拓展**重要派生词**。科学地复现词汇和短语,增强词汇和短语学习效果

课标外重要词汇: 帮助学生拼读和认识一些高考中的**高频实用超纲词**,理解它们的主要含义,从而减少超纲词造成的阅读障碍

拓展增值练

在每单元最后设置30分钟限时小练,帮助学生内化和运用本单元出现的**词汇、句法知识**

词汇拓展练

选词填空+单句填空: 帮助学生准确掌握词汇和短语的**含义、使用语境**以及在语法层面上的**用法**,全面提升词汇和短语运用能力

课标外重要词汇识记: 借助单句语境帮助学生**识记**一些课标外重要词汇和短语的主要含义,兼顾帮助学生锻炼**词义猜测能力**

真题原句测验——重现词汇和短语在真题语境中的具体用法

句法拓展练

利用翻译句子的形式,帮助学生内化和运用本单元出现的一些**重要句法知识**和**固定句型**

一、生活与学习

Unit 1 个人及家庭生活

单元目录

序号	标题	题型	体裁	词数	难度	建议用时
A	给孩子足够的成长空间	阅读理解	记叙文	362	★★★★☆	8 min
B	如何管理孩子使用电子产品的时间	阅读理解	说明文	446	★★★★☆	8 min
C	作者儿时的三个习惯	阅读理解七选五	记叙文	298	★★★☆☆	8 min
D	如何正确地表扬孩子	完形填空	议论文	256	★★★★★	15 min
E	特殊的婚礼	语法填空	记叙文	204	★★☆☆☆	6 min

拓展阅读

A

阅读下面的短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

In this age of Internet chat, video games and reality television, there is no shortage of mindless(无需动脑的) activities to keep a child occupied. Yet despite the competition, my 8-year-old daughter Rebecca wants to spend her leisure time writing short stories. She wants to enter one of her stories into a writing contest, a competition which she won last year.

As a writer, I know about winning contests—and about losing them. I know what it is like to work hard on a story only to receive a rejection letter from the publisher. I also know the pressure of trying to live up to a reputation created by previous victories. What if she doesn't win the contest again? That's the strange thing about being a parent. So many of our own past scars and destroyed hopes can resurface in our children.

A revelation(启示) came last week when I asked her, "Don't you want to win again?" "No," she replied, "I just want to tell the story of an angel going to first grade."

I had just spent weeks correcting her stories as she spontaneously(自发地) told them. Telling myself that I was merely an experienced writer guiding the young writer across the hall, I offered suggestions for characters, conflicts and endings for her tales. The story about a fearful angel starting first grade was quickly "guided" by me into the tale of a little girl with a wild imagination taking her first music lesson. I had turned her contest into my contest without even realizing it.

Staying back and giving kids space to grow is not as easy as it looks. Because I know very little about farm animals who use tools or angels who go to first grade, I had to accept the fact that I was using my daughter's experience for reference.

While stepping back was difficult for me, it was certainly a good first step that I will quickly follow with more steps, putting myself far enough away to give her room but close enough to help if asked. All the while I will be reminding myself that children need room to experiment, grow and find their own voices.

(浙江省高三模拟考试)

- What did the author say about her own writing experience?
 - Most of her stories had been rejected by publishers.
 - She did not quite live up to her reputation as a writer.
 - Her way to success was full of pains and frustrations.
 - She was constantly under pressure of writing more.
- Why did Rebecca want to enter this year's writing contest?
 - She believed she possessed real talent for writing.
 - She simply intended to share her story with readers.
 - She was sure of winning with her mother's help.
 - She had won a prize in the previous contest.
- The author took the initiative to correct her daughter's stories because _____.
 - she was afraid Rebecca's imagination might run wild while writing
 - she did not want to disappoint Rebecca who needed her help so much
 - she believed she had the knowledge and experience to offer guidance
 - she wanted to help Rebecca realize her dream of becoming a writer
- What's the author's advice for parents?
 - Parents should keep an eye on the activities their kids engage in.
 - Children should be allowed freedom to grow through experience.
 - A writing career, though attractive, is not for every child to pursue.
 - Children should be given every chance to voice their opinions.



高考重点词汇积累

shortage *n.* 不足, 缺少 (*short adj.* 短暂的; 短的, 矮的; 简短的; 短缺的)

occupy *vt.* 居住; 占据 (空间、时间); 拥有 (职位、工作); 使 (大脑、思绪) 老想着; 使忙碌; 军事占领 (*occupation n.* 工作, 职业; 占领, 控制; 居住, 使用 *occupied adj.* 忙于/从事……的; 已被占用的; 遭侵占的)

leisure *n.* 空闲, 闲暇

enter *v.* 进入 (某地方); 加入, 成为……的一员; (使……) 参加 (比赛或考试); 达到 (某一阶段或时期); 写入, 输入 (信息)

rejection *n.* 拒绝接受; 拒绝录用; 嫌弃, 厌弃; (对移植器官的) 排异 (*reject vt.* 拒绝, 不同意; 拒绝录用/录取; 排异)

live up to 达到, 符合, 不辜负 (他人的期望)

reputation *n.* 名誉, 名声

conflict *n.* 冲突, 矛盾, 抵触; 武装冲突 *vi.* 相左; 冲突, 抵触

fearful *adj.* 惧怕的; 担心的; 可怕的 (*fear v. & n.* 畏惧; 担心)

reference *n.* 提及, 谈到; 参考, 查阅; 征求, 征询; 推荐信, 介绍信 (*refer v.* 提到, 谈到; 指, 表示; 查阅, 参考)

step back 退一步 (思考)

contest *n.* 竞赛, 比赛; 争论, 争执 *v.* 争辩, 就……提出异议; 争取赢得, 角逐

keep an eye on 照看; 留意



课标外重要词汇

resurface /ˌrɪː'sɜːfɪs/ *vi.* 重新出现, 重新显露

spontaneously /spɒn'teɪniəsli/ *adv.* 自发地, 不由自主地

revelation /ˌrevə'leɪʃn/ *n.* 揭露的惊人内幕; 揭露, 暴露, 泄露, 透露; 启示



B

阅读下面的短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

While social media offers a great opportunity for adults to stay in touch with family and friends, for children who are growing up surrounded by it, social media can be a source of stress, anxiety and, in the worse cases, cyberbullying(网络欺凌).

Parents should establish rules around screen time early on. Before giving their children their first smartphone, they'd better make sure that both them and their children learn about digital responsibility, signs of cyberbullying, coping mechanisms, and how to step away from addicting apps. With this shared information, parents can better place parental controls, rules, and limitations on their children's screen time, and meanwhile children can fully understand and respect these boundaries.

It is beneficial to come up with a contract for the whole family to agree to. A formal contract will better establish consistency, clarity and respect around screen time with both parents and children. It could cover everything from specific times when digital devices are off-limits(禁止的) to all family members, to agreeing on a selection of games that can be played without supervision(监管,监督). It's also important to outline the intended use for specific tools like computers and mobiles, and the consequences, should these expectations not be met or respected. When establishing contracts with their children, parents should remember children will feel more inclined to follow rules when parents do, too.

When children first begin to use their smartphone, establishing parental controls is a good idea. For example, parents can limit access to Internet browsing, block on specific platforms, or disable certain social media apps on their children's phone. The controls parents set will be completely unique to them and their family, so parents should do what makes them feel comfortable, but be sure to explain their reasoning to their children, so that their children understand why they can't have access to some things.

Parents can't keep children isolated from enjoying screen time. What's important is that they find a happy medium where they enable kids to be kids, but also let them keep up with, and feel a part of, the modern world. Parents are recommended to find ways to replace screen time with play and physical activity, and even reward their children with items they enjoy if they reduce the time they spend on digital products or adhere to the terms agreed to in the aforementioned(上述的) screen time contract. By making the toys and games that children look forward to playing with accessible, they rely less on technology for passive entertainment. By nurturing and encouraging their creativity, children will become less attached to their screen and seek happiness from creative play more readily.

(原创)

1. What should parents ensure before giving children their first phone?
 - A. Their children are responsible enough to take care of a phone.
 - B. They and their children have some shared knowledge about the digital world.
 - C. Their children are professionally trained about relevant responsibilities.
 - D. Their children have acquired basic skills with using electronic devices.
2. To make a screen time contract more effective, parents should do the following things except _____.
 - A. copy what other families do

- B. set a good example for their children
C. punish their children if they disobey it
D. get their children involved in its creation
3. According to this passage, which of following statements is the author likely to agree with?
A. Social media does more harm than good to children's development.
B. Under no circumstances should children play electronic games without supervision.
C. Parental controls are necessary even when children can use technology responsibly.
D. Parents should find ways to engage children in sports and other activities.
4. What's the author's purpose in writing the passage?
A. To inform parents of how to manage children's screen time.
B. To tell parents how to prevent children from using electronic devices.
C. To offer parents and children some guidelines on the use of phones.
D. To teach parents how to cultivate children's creativity.



高考重点词汇积累

surround *vt.* 围绕,环绕;(使)包围,(使)围住;与……紧密相关 (*surrounding adj.* 周围的,附近的)

early on 在早期,早先

step away from 躲避;远离

addict *n.* (吸毒)上瘾者;对……入迷的人 *vt.* 使上瘾,使沉迷 (*addicted adj.* 成瘾的,上瘾的;入迷的,着迷的)

addictive *adj.* 使人成瘾的;使人入迷的)

boundary *n.* 分界线;边界;界限

come up with 提出,想出

beneficial *adj.* 效果好的;有好处的;有利的 (*benefit n.* 益处,好处 *vt.* 有益于)

consistency *n.* 一致,符合;一贯,坚持 (*consistent adj.* 始终如一的,坚持的;相符的,前后一致的)

clarity *n.* 清晰,明了;明确;清澈

outline *n.* 提纲,概要 *vt.* 概述,概括

intended *adj.* 计划中的,预期的;为……打算(或设计)的 (*intend vt.* 想要;打算,计划;确定要人或物充当或做)

block *n.* 大块;大楼,大厦;街区;阻碍,妨碍 *vt.* 堵塞,阻塞;阻挠,妨碍;阻止进入(或使用)(电子邮件、网站或手机)

be unique to 是……独具的,是……特有的

keep up with 与……并驾齐驱;跟上;与某人保持接触;了解或知道时事或形势

replace A with B 用 B 代替 A

reward sb. with sth. 用某物奖励某人

look forward to (doing) sth. 盼望……,期待……

have access to 有使用/接近……的机会/权利



课标外重要词汇

inclined /ɪn'klaɪnd/ *adj.* 倾向于……的;想(做某事)的

isolate /'aɪsəleɪt/ *vt.* (使)隔离,(使)孤立,(使)脱离

accessible /æk'sesəb(ə)l/ *adj.* 可达到的,可进入的;易得到的,可使用的;可理解的,易懂的

adhere /əd'hɪə(r)/ **to** 坚持,遵守,遵循(法律、规章、指

示、信念等)

supervision /ˌsu:pə'vɪʒ(ə)n/ *n.* 监督,管理

nurture /'nɜ:tʃə(r)/ *vt.* 培养,促进;养育,培育;抱有,怀有 *n.* 养育,培育;教养



C

阅读下面的短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

I experienced years of loneliness as a child. 1 His friends teased him about babysitting his sister and his interests were far different from mine. With no other kids of my age in the neighbourhood, I had to spend hours by myself.

A bright spot for me turned out to be reading. My love of the written word began early as my mother read to me every evening. 2 I started reading books on my own before age 5 and my mother took me to the public library once a week to borrow several books. I quickly graduated from typical children's books to ones with fewer pictures and longer chapters. Reading opened new worlds to me. 3

My mother also encouraged me to make what I wanted. I tried making toy cars with cardboard boxes and constructing buildings from leftover cardboard and bits of wood my father gave me. When my mother saw my creations, she told me how creative my designs were. 4 I learned a lot about how to extend the life of objects and transform them into something new and useful. It was a trait (特点) others found helpful, and I soon had friends who wanted to make things with me.

5 My parents made it a point for their two kids to spend time outside, no matter the weather or season. My brother, of course, raced off to be with his friends, while I had plenty to do myself. There was making leaf houses in autumn, ice skating in winter, and so much more. They're all memories I treasure today.

(江苏省苏州市相城区陆慕高级中学高二下学期期初考试)

- A. I wasn't alone any longer.
- B. I enjoyed reading stories aloud.
- C. I was invited to play with another kid.
- D. I loved the colourful photographs in the books.
- E. Another habit I formed early was being outdoors.
- F. Thus, I began my lifelong interest in making things.
- G. My older brother couldn't be bothered to play with me.



高考重点词汇积累

turn out 结果(是),原来(是),证明(是)

graduate from...to... 从……逐渐发展(或变化、进展、上升)成……

extend *v.* 扩大,扩充,扩展;延续,延长;伸展,舒展(尤指手臂或腿);延伸;提供,给予;发出(邀请);适用于,包括
(*extension n.* 延伸,扩展;延长期;扩建部分,延伸部分)
extended *adj.* 延长了的,扩展了的;详尽的)

object *n.* 物体,东西;对象,目标;目的,宗旨 *vt.* 反对,不

赞成 (*objection n.* 反对;反对意见)

transform...into... 将……彻底改变成……

make it a point to do sth. = make a point of doing sth. 特意做某事,总是要做某事

no matter the weather or season 无论什么天气或季节

treasure *n.* 财富,珠宝;珍品;备受宠爱(或器重)的人
vt. 珍视,珍爱



课标外重要词汇

tease /ti:z/ *vt.* 戏弄,逗弄,取笑,招惹 *n.* 戏弄,取笑,挑逗

leftover /'leftəʊvə(r)/ *n.* 剩余物(尤指食品) *adj.* 剩下的, 多余的

trait /treɪt/ *n.* (尤指人的)特征, 特点

lifelong /'laɪflɒŋ/ *adj.* 毕生的, 终身的

D

阅读下面的短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When my son completes a task, I can't help but praise him. It's 1 to give praise where praise is due, right? But is there such a thing as too much praise?

According to psychologist Katherine Phillip, children don't benefit from 2 praise as much as we'd like to think. "Parents often praise, believing they are building their child's self-confidence. However, over-praising can have a 3 effect," says Phillip. "When we use the same praise 4, it may become empty and no longer valued by the child. It can also become an expectation that anything they do must be 5 with praise. This may lead the child to avoid taking risks due to fear of 6 their parents."

Does this mean we should 7 all the praise? Phillip says no. "The key to healthy praise is to focus on the process rather than the 8. It is the 9 of a child's attempt, or the process in which they achieved something, that is essential," she says. "Parents should encourage their child to take the 10 needed to learn and grow."

So how do we break the 11 of praise we're all so accustomed to? Phillip says it's important to 12 between "person praise" and "process praise". "Person praise is 13 saying how great someone is. It's a form of personal approval. Process praise is acknowledgement of the 14 the person has just undertaken. Children who receive person praise are more likely to feel 15 after losing," says Phillip.

(原创)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. A. specific | B. natural | C. general | D. helpful |
| 2. A. constant | B. instant | C. continuous | D. consistent |
| 3. A. positive | B. passive | C. active | D. negative |
| 4. A. separately | B. carelessly | C. repeatedly | D. normally |
| 5. A. experienced | B. rewarded | C. offered | D. respected |
| 6. A. boring | B. surprising | C. disappointing | D. puzzling |
| 7. A. do away with | B. keep up with | C. make up for | D. make use of |
| 8. A. effort | B. criterion | C. manner | D. outcome |
| 9. A. recognition | B. evaluation | C. discussion | D. indication |
| 10. A. steps | B. charge | C. risks | D. control |
| 11. A. procedure | B. trend | C. pattern | D. model |
| 12. A. choose | B. switch | C. balance | D. distinguish |
| 13. A. firmly | B. fairly | C. simply | D. slightly |
| 14. A. efforts | B. skills | C. patience | D. promise |
| 15. A. relief | B. shame | C. regret | D. anger |



高考重点词汇积累

can't help but do sth. 忍不住做某事

benefit from 受益于……

have a negative effect on 对……有负面影响

repeatedly adv. 重复地,再三地

expectation n. 期待,预期;希望,期望,指望 (expect vt. 预料,预计;期待,等待;要求,指望)

avoid doing sth. 避免做某事

risk n. 危险,风险,隐患 vt. 使(人或珍贵的物)遭受危险(或损害、损失);冒……的危险;冒险干

due to fear of=for fear of 出于畏惧……;以免,生怕

do away with 废除,去掉

distinguish (between) A and B = distinguish A from B 区分 A 和 B

分 A 和 B

slightly adv. 稍微地,些许地

approval n. 批准,通过;称许,同意,认可 (approve vt. 批准,同意,认可)

acknowledgement n. (对某事物的真实性或存在的)承认;感谢,赞赏;(表示注意到了某人或某事的)示意;致谢辞 (acknowledge vt. 承认;认可;对……表示感谢;向……致意)

relief n. 宽慰,欣慰,放心;使人宽慰的因素;缓解,减轻;救济,补助 (relieve vt. 缓解,减轻,解除;使放心,使宽慰;使解脱,使摆脱 relieved adj. 感到宽慰的,感到安心的)



课标外重要词汇

be accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ to (doing) sth. 习惯于……,适应于……

undertake /ˌʌndə'teɪk/ vt. 承担;从事;着手做;负责

E

阅读下面的短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On the morning of her grandson's wedding, Peg McCormack received some bad news. The 91-year-old was in the hospital after a fall when she found out she would be unable to attend the 1 (celebrate) in Madison, New Jersey.

Unknown to McCormack, her grandson Brian and his wife Lauren 2 (make) a heartfelt plan 3 (include) her in the day's activities. 4 (follow) by a wedding photographer, the couple made a surprise visit 5 the hospital before heading to the reception.

"She was so excited to watch us get married," the bride said. "She was simply living for this wedding. So we brought the wedding to her."

"6 we walked into that room, she was 7 (obvious) shocked," the photographer said. "She just kept 8 (say) 'I can't believe you're here!' and thanking them for coming to see her. The way she held their hands, 9 (touch) their faces and just looked at them, you could tell they had such a special bond. I don't think she released Brian's hand 10 entire time that we were in the room."

"It meant the world to bring the wedding to her," the groom said. "It was such a small portion of the day to trade in for such a special moment."

(江苏省徐州市沛县高三上学期学情调研)

主题拓展

个人生活高考热点题材包括但不限于:课余文体体育活动(2021 新高考卷 II 阅读 A),社区兼职打工(2021 新高考卷 I 完形),夏令营活动(2020 海南卷阅读 A),阅读名著的感悟,童年趣事等。家庭生活高考热点题材包括但不限于:亲情维系,文明礼貌教育、品德教育、艰苦朴素教育、纪律教育、理财教育和心理教育,承担家务,帮助家庭排忧解难,家庭趣事(2022 新高考卷 I 完形填空),家养宠物,美食烹饪等。

拓展增值练

限时 30 分钟

词汇拓展练

一、选词填空(用方框内所给单词或短语的适当形式完成句子)

acknowledge consistent treasure occupy reject distinguish approve short relieve enter

- _____ with routine office tasks, she had no time to look after her children.
- The lecture mainly deals with the trouble young children have _____ right from wrong.
- Young John showed no _____ when he did excellent work the first part of the year and very poor work after that.
- His wife Marie secretly _____ him for the badminton championship.
- Before the wide use of the printing press, books were _____ objects and could be works of art in their own right. (2023 新高考卷 II)
- The loss of big trees was greatest in areas where trees had suffered the greatest water _____. (2019 浙江卷)
- It's strange that some fundamental professions in our society rarely receive the respect or _____ they deserve. (2017 山东卷)
- Discrimination against women lead to O'Connor's _____ by the law firm. (2016 全国卷 I)
- People complain that decisions _____ or deny a permit are often arbitrary rather than based on fixed criteria. (湖北卷)
- He became interested in alternative treatments 20 years ago when he suffered from terrible back pain. He tried muscle-relaxing drugs but found little _____. (2024 新高考卷 I)

二、单句填空(根据汉语提示,使用单元内出现的单词或短语的适当形式完成句子)

- If the product is good and _____ (达到,不辜负) expectations, consumers will be satisfied and buy again.
- Families gather for big meals on Sundays, birthdays, and whatever other excuses they can _____ (提出,想出). (2024 新高考卷 II)
- We must ensure that all patients _____ (有获得……的机会/权利) high quality care.
- Would you slow down a bit, please? I can't _____ (赶上,跟上) you.
- The company ran into trouble _____ (早些时候), when a major order was cancelled.
- I _____ (忍不住) admit her skill of performance, though I don't like her personally.
- He got to the station early, _____ (生怕) missing the train.
- The process of digital declutter requires you to _____ (远离) optional online activities for thirty days. (2023 新高考卷 I)
- The keyboard could offer a strong layer of security by analysing things like the force of a user's typing and the time between key presses. These patterns _____ (是……独具的/特有的) each person. (2019 全国卷 I)



10. Ehlers eventually succeeded in coaxing the cautious dog to him. Nervousness and fear _____
_____ (被……所替代) joy. It just started licking Ehlers' face. (2019 全国卷 II)
11. The students _____ (从……中获益最大) college are those who are totally engaged in academic life. (2019 北京卷)
12. The students have been working hard on their lessons and their efforts will _____
_____ (得到……报酬,被赏以……) success in the end. (2016 北京卷)

三、课标外重要词汇识记 (在后面的横线上写出画线词的中文释义)

1. Most developed nations have become dependent on digital technology simply because they have been accustomed to it. (江苏卷) _____
2. Emmanuel Chappard, an experienced guide, has a passion for making the great outdoors accessible to all. (2024 新高考卷 II) _____
3. There will be people in your life who won't be very nice. They'll tease you or try to hurt you because you're different. _____
4. Children under 12 years of age in that country must be under adult supervision when in a public library. _____
5. The students who spend too much time in front of computers begin to isolate themselves from the society and live with their virtual friends. _____

句法拓展训练

(根据括号内的提示翻译下面的句子)

1. 把吃剩的食物放到冰箱里,在那里食物可以保持两到三周不坏。(where 引导非限制性定语从句)

2. 如果她发现你把她的书弄丢了怎么办?(what if)

3. 路过商店时,我看见一条漂亮的短裙。(“连词+分词”结构作状语)

4. 她强调要公平对待她的员工。(make it a point to do sth.)

5. 我们等到周末再摘这些桃子吧,这样它们吃起来才足够甜。(so that 引导目的状语从句)

6. 无论谁违反法律,都应该受到惩罚。(“no matter+疑问词”引导让步状语从句)

7. 请你提醒他我们的会议推迟了,好吗?(remind +sb. + that 引导的宾语从句)

8. 我真的不喜欢艺术,但是我觉得他的作品令人印象深刻。(while 引导让步状语从句)

9. 我想知道 Mary 这些年是怎么保持身材的。(how 引导宾语从句)

10. 这些草需要修剪,但是我今天懒得去做。(can't/couldn't be bothered to do sth.)

二、做人与做事

Unit 6 优秀品行

单元目录

序号	标题	题型	体裁	词数	难度	建议用时
A	老师帮助肢残女孩实现演奏大提琴的梦想	阅读理解	记叙文	344	★★★☆☆	7 min
B	同理心是友善之匙	阅读理解七选五	议论文	330	★★★☆☆	8 min
C	父母替过世的儿子行善	完形填空	记叙文	210	★★★☆☆	13 min
D	推广中国古典诗词	语法填空	记叙文	224	★★☆☆☆	6 min
E	诚信	读后续写	记叙文	334	★★★★☆	26 min

拓展阅读

A

阅读下面的短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Lucy Houk remembers the day four years ago when her fourth-grade classmates chose instruments to play in the school orchestra(管弦乐队). “Everyone else was picking instruments and having fun and I couldn’t pick one because I couldn’t really play any of them,” she said. She longed to play the cello(大提琴), but the cello requires two hands—one to hold the bow, the other to work the four strings.

Lucy, daughter of Lara Houk and Zak Houk, has one arm—her left—and only a partial right arm. She was born prematurely at 24 weeks with lots of problems. Lucy’s right arm is missing just below the elbow, but “nothing stops her,” Lara said. “Whatever she wants to do, we find a way to do it.”

Lucy, an easy-going eighth-grader at Highland Middle School in the Blackhawk School District, said, “I can tie my shoes. I can jump rope. But what I really wanted was to play the cello, but no one could think of anything to help me play it back then.”

Last winter, Eric Baker noticed Lucy. Baker, who joined the district two years ago, is the orchestra director for fourth through 12th grades. He collaborated(协作) with Dale Moll, a technology and engineering teacher at the high school, to find a way to make an adaptive bow holder that could be attached to Lucy’s elbow. While a student at Duquesne University, Baker took a class and attended a seminar on adaptive instruments for students with special needs, but never thought he’d have to apply what he learned—until he met Lucy.

“I hope more people don’t think because of their physical limitation that they can’t do something. There are so many ways to work around this kind of thing, especially with all the technology we have around these days,” Baker said.

The Highland teachers “went above and beyond their normal, average, everyday teaching job to do something special for Lucy and gave her an opportunity like every other kid,” Lara said.

Today, playing the cello with her classmates, Lucy feels like every other kid.

(江苏省南通市海门区 2023 届高三上学期期末考试)

- What upset Lucy when she was in fourth grade?
 - Having medical treatment with her elbow.
 - Being unable to play musical instruments.
 - Joining the school orchestra.
 - Being rejected by her classmates.
- What are Lucy's parents like?
 - They are confident of Lucy's recovery.
 - They are proud of Lucy's achievements.
 - They are anxious about Lucy's future.
 - They are supportive of Lucy's wishes.
- What was beyond Baker's expectations?
 - Becoming the orchestra director at Highland Middle School.
 - Meeting a student with physical disabilities.
 - Putting what he's learned in a seminar into practice.
 - Working with the technology and engineering teacher.
- What did Lara think of the Highland teachers?
 - They went the extra mile at work.
 - They were skilled in teaching music.
 - They were devoted and gave Lucy lots of opportunities.
 - They would give enough attention to kids with special needs.



高考重点词汇积累

long to do sth. 渴望做某事

string *n.* 一批,一连串,一系列;线;弦

partial *adj.* 部分的

jump rope 跳绳

district *n.* 区,行政区;地区,区域

adaptive *adj.* 适应的,有适应能力的 (*adapt vt.* 改编,改写;使适应 *vi.* 适应 *adaptation n.* 改编本,改写本;适应)

be attached to 被连接/固定/附在……上

work around 绕过;解决

physical limitation 身体局限

reject *vt.* 拒绝接受,不予考虑;不录用;排斥,排异 (*rejection n.* 对请求等的拒绝接受;对求职者等的拒绝;

拒聘函,拒绝录取函;嫌弃,厌弃;对移植器官的排斥反应)

be supportive of 对……表示支持

put...into practice 将理论、计划或想法付诸实际行动

beyond one's expectation 超出某人的预期

go the extra mile 付出额外努力

upset *adj.* 难过的,失望的 *vt.* 使烦恼;搅乱;打翻 (*upsetting adj.* 令人心烦意乱的,令人苦恼的)

devoted *adj.* 挚爱的;热衷于……的;专用于……的 (*devote vt.* 把……奉献给;把……用于 *devotion n.* 奉献;忠诚;专心;热心 *devote oneself to* 致力,专心,献身)



课标外重要词汇

prematurely /ˌpremə'tʃʊəli/ *adv.* 早产地;过早地

collaborate /kə'læbəreɪt/ *vi.* 合作,协作

B

阅读下面的短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Empathy, the Key to Being Kind

In science class, your teacher tells everyone to find a partner for a project. Out of the corner of your eye, you notice one girl sitting alone and not making eye contact with anyone. You think about asking her to be your partner, but you're afraid people will think you're uncool. You don't reach out. 1

Empathy is being able to understand and actually feel what someone else is feeling. For some people, this comes naturally; for others, it takes a bit more work. 2 When you practise being empathetic, it gets easier to make kindness a part of your everyday life. If you can understand why people are feeling down, you'll want to help them. Here are some ideas that can help you.

3 Someone not being able to find a group in class might not seem like a big deal—but part of being kind is noticing when someone seems sad, hurt or uncomfortable. After all, you have to notice how people feel in order to feel empathy and want to help them!

When you're trying to make kindness second nature, really getting other people's feelings is important. 4 Think about a time when you felt that way. Didn't you wish someone would reach out to you? If someone had offered you a few words of comfort, wouldn't it have made you feel so much happier?

So, when you find people around you who are feeling down next time, do not hesitate to put yourself in their shoes and reach out to them with a kind gesture. 5 There is always a time when you expect others to relate to you and feel what you feel.

- A. And your kindness will be finally rewarded.
- B. But empathy is super important to being kind.
- C. Be open to learning more about what you don't understand.
- D. One way to practise empathy is to pay attention to the people around you.
- E. However, you never know showing empathy may make all the difference to her.
- F. You don't have to have a similar background to someone else to feel empathy for them.
- G. Whenever you find someone might be feeling lonely or sad, put yourself in his shoes.



高考重点词汇积累

make eye contact with 与……进行目光接触

reach out (to sb.) 与(某人)沟通;向(某人)伸出援手

feel down 感到沮丧,情绪消沉

comfort *n.* 舒适,自在;安慰,慰藉 *vt.* 安慰,慰藉;使放松,使放心

hesitate *v.* 犹豫,停顿;勉强,不情愿 (*hesitant* *adj.* 迟疑不决的 *hesitation* *n.* 犹豫,不情愿)

gesture *n.* 示意动作,手势;姿态,表示

relate to 与……有关;理解,体恤;认同,与……投契

reward *n.* 奖赏,奖品;报偿;赏金,酬劳 *vt.* 酬谢;奖励;给以回报 (*rewarding* *adj.* 令人满足的;令人有所收获的)

make a difference to 对(某人或某个环境)产生重大影响

be open to 对……开放;愿接受……的

put oneself in sb.'s shoes 站在他人的角度考虑问题

C

阅读下面的短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A year after Benjamin Canlas died at 17, his love of helping others lives on. Through a foundation 1 by his parents, this kind young man is 2 making the world a better place—one bike at a time.

In the Philippines, many jobs have been lost 3 a severe flu. Thousands of people have to travel to take 4 jobs to survive. But public transportation has been 5 limited. Benjamin's parents had the idea to 6 bikes to deserving individuals.

At first, their 7 was to donate seven bicycles. But then they received more than fifty 8. And then 27 people were awarded bicycles. These bicycles are 9 to help make their lives a little easier.

Among the 10 is Ronaldo Rosario. He sold rice cakes in the morning and smoked fish in the afternoon, 11 many kilometres each day, which caused the borrowed bike to break often. So, he often lost 12 time and some of his earnings on repairs.

There are people still in need and much more 13 needs to be done. The foundation is working on launching more sustainable 14. The goal is that these programmes will help more people and 15 others to be kind and help those in need.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. given up | B. set up | C. held up | D. brought up |
| 2. A. still | B. already | C. ever | D. yet |
| 3. A. at the cost of | B. in spite of | C. as a result of | D. in case of |
| 4. A. extra | B. temporary | C. dangerous | D. suitable |
| 5. A. completely | B. regularly | C. aimlessly | D. severely |
| 6. A. sell | B. rent | C. give away | D. pay for |
| 7. A. plan | B. dream | C. programme | D. duty |
| 8. A. models | B. designs | C. girls | D. applications |
| 9. A. invented | B. intended | C. required | D. arranged |
| 10. A. assistants | B. travellers | C. visitors | D. winners |
| 11. A. challenging | B. measuring | C. covering | D. finishing |
| 12. A. valuable | B. convenient | C. enjoyable | D. spare |
| 13. A. money | B. joy | C. work | D. freedom |
| 14. A. projects | B. actions | C. jobs | D. courses |
| 15. A. order | B. persuade | C. force | D. urge |



高考重点词汇积累

- | | |
|--|--|
| live on 继续活着,继续存在;以……为食物,靠……生活 | 临时地) |
| set up 放置;树立;安排;创立 | urge <i>vt.</i> 力劝,恳求;竭力主张,强烈要求;使加快,使加速;鼓励,激励 <i>n.</i> 强烈欲望,冲动 |
| deserve <i>vt.</i> 应得,应受 | as a result of 因此,由于;作为……的结果 |
| award <i>vt.</i> 把(某物)授予(某人);给予(某人)(报酬、赔偿、奖励) <i>n.</i> 奖励;报酬,赔偿;(奖励的)颁发,(报酬或赔偿的)给付 | in case of 假如发生 |
| temporary <i>adj.</i> 暂时的,临时的 (<i>temporarily</i> <i>adv.</i> 暂时地, | in need of 需要(某物) |
| | give away 赠送,捐赠;暴露,泄露;失去,丧失(优势) |



课标外重要词汇

sustainable /sə'steɪnəb(ə)l/ *adj.* (尤指发展、开采或农业)可持续性的

D

阅读下面的短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Professor Yeh Chia-ying was born in 1924. After graduation, she had been working in Taiwan, China, for 15 years since 1954. 1 (start) at 1979, she returned to Chinese mainland every summer to teach at numerous universities. She has a worldwide reputation 2 her study on Chinese classical

literature, and she is also a distinguished 3 (represent) for the promotion of Chinese poetry across the world. On her 90th birthday, former Premier Wen Jiabao sent her a congratulatory letter to praise her for her purity of heart and the 4 (strong) of her poetry.

Poetry is almost the whole of Yeh Chia-ying's life. Now she is all alone in her old age. Giving lectures to young people becomes her favourite thing 5 (do). Over the years, she 6 (invite) to dozens of universities in China to give lectures on classical poetry. She believes that *yinsong* is an important form of passing on classical Chinese poetry 7 stresses that only China has *yinsong* while other 8 (country) literature does not. When poetry is coupled with rhyme and tone, not only is it better remembered, but it is also a step 9 (close) to the author's emotional world.

"I want to leave the soon-to-be-lost *yinsong* to the world and to those 10 are true lovers of poetry before I leave the world," Yeh Chia-ying said. (安徽省芜湖市 2024 届高中毕业班 5 月教学质量统测)

E

阅读下面的材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。续写的词数应为 150 左右。

Morty was checking out his library books when it caught his eye—a poster for Adventure Rocks Kids Camp. "Check this out!" Morty called to Ben and Fred as he grabbed three brochures and dashed to catch up with his best buddies. They all stopped, books in hands, to stare at the pictures of kids flying above canyons suspended from zip lines. They instantly believed the brochure's headline: Summer won't be complete until you Take it to the Limit at Adventure Rocks Kids Camp.

Ben broke the silence, "We have less than two weeks until registration opens, and it says the camp fills up fast." Then an idea popped into Morty's head. "Why don't we sell lemonade and snacks by the side of the road? We can pool our allowance savings for the camp." "That's a great idea," Ben said.

The sun had barely come up on Saturday morning when the kids set up their business. They chose a spot, and asked permission from the homeowner to use her garden hose for water to make lemonade.

Their business went smoothly until Ben announced that they had a comparatively small stock of lemons shortly after noon. Morty decided to make their stock go further. "Fred, when the jug gets down to one-fourth full, just fill it to the top with the water hose." Morty was thinking out loud, "I'll change the sign and charge 30 more cents for each cup of lemonade." Their business went on and the three were secretly proud of the little tricks they had done.

Just as Morty finished refilling the jug with water for the third time, a vehicle rounded the corner. Morty saw the minivan with his father at the wheel and his family inside. They pulled up to the sidewalk, and his brothers and sisters jumped out, each clutching a coin or two. They were eager to support their brother's bustling business. Morty's family bought the last of the brownies and drank the last drop of watered-down lemonade. (湖南省邵阳市 2023 届高三第二次模拟考试)

Paragraph 1:

Morty's father frowned at the sip of the lemonade. _____



Paragraph 2:

They decided to fix their wrongdoings the next week. _____

主题拓展

该主题高考热点题材主要涉及一些与乐于助人(2023 新高考卷Ⅱ完形填空、2021 年 1 月适应性考试读后续写)、冒险救人(2020 海南卷完形填空)、尊重并善待他人、诚实守信、爱岗敬业、无私奉献等优秀品质相关的事迹。

拓展增值练 限时 30 分钟

词汇拓展练

一、选词填空(用方框内所给单词或短语的适当形式完成句子)

adapt to	upset	reject	comfort	temporary
as a result of	in need of	in case of	award...to	devote oneself to

- _____ the research, the professor in charge of the institute seldom spends his spare time with his family.
- The old gentleman never fails to help whoever is _____ his help.
- Left wondering which way to take, the little boy behaved like a real gentleman who _____ his sister from time to time.
- The _____ of such initiatives by no means indicates that voters are unconcerned about the environment.
- I was _____ to learn that many sea animals eat plastic garbage, thinking it is food. (2021 全国卷 II)
- The gold medal will _____ whoever wins the first place in the bicycle race. (2018 天津卷)
- Even if emissions were to begin to decrease today, we would still face the challenge of _____ climate change. (2017 江苏卷)
- Natalie's school was so damaged that she had to _____ attend a school in Brooklyn. (2016 北京卷)
- Jenny nearly missed the flight _____ doing too much shopping. (全国卷 II)
- _____ fire, all exits must be kept clear. (天津卷)

二、单句填空(根据汉语提示,使用单元内出现的单词或短语的适当形式完成句子)

- The beauties of the West Lake in spring were _____ (超出他的预期).
- It remains to be seen whether the newly formed committee's policy can _____ (付诸实践).
- A group of middle-aged people independently set up an organization that _____ (支持,拥护) the government.
- In many countries packets of cigarettes come with a government health warning _____ (附在……上) them.
- Throughout her career as a professional dancer, she toured in the UK, but always _____ (渴望) explore further. (2022 全国甲卷)
- Now this former royal palace _____ (对……开放) the public as a major tourist attraction.
- He would understand his parents' decision if he _____ (站在他们的角度考虑问题).
- Becoming a teacher is one of the best ways to _____ (起作用,产生重大影响)

响) in the life of a child and even older students.

9. Many parents find it hard to _____ (理解, 体恤) their children when they are teenagers.
10. Mr. Reed made up his mind to devote all he had to _____ (设立) some schools for poor children.
11. If the monkeys touched the left side of the screen they would _____ (被赏以……, 得到……报酬) seven drops of water or juice. (2019 全国卷Ⅲ)
12. On winter days, Mr. Greenberg _____ (捐赠) gloves. (全国卷Ⅱ)
13. When you need help, _____ (与……沟通以寻求帮助) the people who care about you. Talk to a trusted adult, such as a parent or other relatives. (全国卷Ⅰ)

三、课标外重要词汇识记(在后面的横线上写出画线词的中文释义)

1. Researchers around the world are collaborating to develop a new vaccine. _____
2. A large international meeting was held with the aim of promoting sustainable development in all countries. _____

句法拓展练 (根据括号内的提示翻译下面的句子)

1. 我们正在湖里游泳, 这时突然下起了暴雨。 (...was/were doing sth. when...did...或...was/were about/ready to do sth. when...did...)
2. 看到经过巨大努力后许多新产品被研制了出来, 经理感到很满意。(非谓语动词作宾语补足语)
3. 我不知道 Mike 昨天为何拒绝耶鲁大学的录取。(why 引导名词性从句)
4. Mary 上课迟到, 让老师很生气。(动名词复合结构)
5. 两位部长还未会面, 但他们在北京期间可能会见面。(while 引导的时间状语从句的省略)
6. 在我们成功登上火星之前, 还有很多问题有待解决。(不定式作后置定语)
7. 无论情况如何, 他都不会放弃出国深造的机会。(whatever 引导让步状语从句)
8. 就在我家房前, 站立着一棵拥有 1 000 年历史的大树。(全部倒装)
9. 他在会议上所说的话震惊了在场的每一个人。(what 引导名词性从句)
10. 一些动物把种子从一个地方带到另一个地方, 因此植物得以传播到新的地方。(连词 so 连接并列分句)