



# UNIT 1 CULTURAL HERITAGE

## 单元必备知识默记清单

### Period I Listening and Speaking—Reading and Thinking

核心词汇	1.	n. 遗产(指国家或社会长期形成的历史、传统和特色)
	2.	n. 庙,寺
	3.	n. 遗物,遗迹
	4.	n. 线索;提示
	5.	n. 水坝,拦河坝
	6.	n. 委员会
	7.	n. 部,司,科
	8.	n. 基金,专款
	9.	prep. & adv. 在(某段时间、距离或范围)之内
	10.	n. 重要议题,争论的问题    vt. 宣布,公布
	11.	n. 文件,公文;(计算机)文档    vt. 记录,记载(详情)
拓展词汇	1.	adj. 创造性的;有创造力的;有创意的→ _____ adv. 创造性地;有创造力地→ _____ n. 创造性,创意→ _____ vt. 创造→ _____ n. 创造;作品→ _____ n. 创造者,创作者
	2.	n. 山峰    vt. 爬上;骑上    vi. 爬,登上→ _____ adj. 上升的,增长的→ _____ adj. (士兵或警官)骑马执行任务的
	3.	adj. 以前的;(两者中)前者的→ _____ adv. 以前,从前→ 【反】adj. (两者中)后者的;后半期的,后面的
	4.	vt. 保存;保护;维持    n. 保护区→ _____ n. 保护,维护,保存;保留,维持,保持
	5.	vt. 促进;提升;推销;晋级→ _____ n. 提升,提拔,晋升;(体育运动员的)晋级,升级;促销活动,广告宣传;推广,促进
	6.	n. 申请(表);用途;运用;应用(程序)→ _____ n. 应用程序,应用软件→ _____ vt. & vi. 申请,请求    vt. 应用;涂(油漆、乳剂)→ _____ n. 申请人
	7.	n. 平衡,均匀    vt. 使平衡→ _____ 【反】n. 不平衡,失衡→ _____ adj. 平衡的;均衡的
	8.	n. 提议,建议→ _____ vt. 提议,建议
	9.	n. 抗议    vi. & vt. (公开)反对,抗议→ _____ n. (公开)抗议者,反对者

拓 展 词 汇	10.	<i>adj.</i> 可能的    <i>adv.</i> 可能地 → _____ 【反】 <i>adj.</i> 不大可能发生的		
	11.	<i>vt.</i> 建立,创立 → _____ <i>n.</i> 建立,创立;机构,企业		
	12.	<i>n.</i> 限度,限制    <i>vt.</i> 限制,限定 → _____ <i>n.</i> 限制,限定;局限;限制因素 → _____ <i>adj.</i> 有限的 → _____ 【反】 <i>adj.</i> 无限的		
	13.	<i>vt.</i> 阻止,阻碍,阻挠 → _____ <i>n.</i> 预防,防止,防范 → _____ <i>adj.</i> 预防性的,防备的		
	14.	<i>n.</i> 丧失,损失 → _____ <i>vt.</i> 丧失;失去;丢失 → _____ <i>adj.</i> 失去的,丢失的,丧失的;迷路的,迷失的;迷惘的		
	15.	<i>vi.</i> & <i>vt.</i> 捐献,捐助 → _____ <i>n.</i> 捐款;贡献;捐赠		
	16.	<i>vi.</i> & <i>vt.</i> 调查;研究 → _____ <i>n.</i> 调查;科学研究,学术研究 → _____ <i>n.</i> 调查者,侦查员		
	17.	<i>n.</i> 行为,举止;管理方法    <i>vt.</i> 组织,安排,带领 → _____ <i>n.</i> (管弦乐队、合唱队等的)指挥;(公共汽车的)售票员;导体		
	18.	<i>vt.</i> (尤指向慈善机构)捐赠,赠送;献(血) → _____ <i>n.</i> 捐赠物,捐赠,赠送 → _____ <i>n.</i> 捐赠者,捐赠机构;献血者,器官捐献者		
	19.	<i>vi.</i> 消失;灭绝,消亡 → _____ <i>n.</i> 消失;失踪,丢失;绝迹 → _____ 【反】 <i>vi.</i> 出现 → _____ <i>n.</i> 出现;外貌,外观		
	20.	<i>n.</i> & <i>vt.</i> 企图,试图,尝试 → _____ <i>adj.</i> (犯罪等)未遂的		
	21.	<i>adj.</i> 值得做的,值得花时间的 → _____ <i>adj.</i> 值……钱的;值得的 → _____ <i>adj.</i> 值得(或应得)……的;值得尊敬的		
短 语 词 块	1.	传递	2.	文化遗址
	3.	参与(某事),参加(某活动)	4.	文物
	5.	经济发展	6.	让步,屈服
	7.	保持平衡	8.	导致
	9.	发电	10.	向某人提供某物
	11.	向……求助	12.	成立委员会
	13.	筹集资金	14.	进行试验
	15.	提出建议	16.	签署文件
	17.	拆除;记下	18.	一部分一部分地
	19.	免遭……的危险/伤害	20.	向……捐赠……
	21.	撞倒并碾轧;翻阅,快速阅读	22.	共同创造美好未来
	23.	开展一个项目	24.	阻止,不准
	25.	把……置于危险境地	26.	确保,设法保证
典 型 句 式	1.	句式要点:There comes a time when...句型,其中 when 引导限制性定语从句,修饰先行词 a time; it 作形式主语,后面的不定式结构 to do 作真正主语 教材原句: _____ (……的时代已经到来) the old must give way to the new, and it is not possible _____ (将一切都保存下来) from our past as we move towards the future.		
	2.	句式要点:动名词短语作主语 教材原句: _____ (找到并保持发展和文化遗址保护之前的平衡) can be a big challenge.		

## 典型句式

3. 句式要点:where 引导定语从句

教材原句:Temples and other cultural sites were taken down piece by piece, and then moved and put back together again in a place \_\_\_\_\_(不受水侵袭的).

4. 句式要点:not only...but also...的倒装

教材原句:\_\_\_\_\_ (这些国家不仅找到了一条未来发展之路) that did not run over the relics of the past, \_\_\_\_\_ (而且明白了) that it was possible for countries to work together to build a better tomorrow.

## Period II Discovering Useful Structures-Assessing Your Progress

## 核心词汇

1. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 下载 || n. 下载;已下载的数据资料

2. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 共和国

3. \_\_\_\_\_ n. (古埃及的)金字塔;棱锥体

4. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 海外的 || adv. 在海外

5. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 出口;通道 || vi. & vt. 出去,离去

6. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 一张(纸);床单,被单

7. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 游行;检阅 || vi. 游行庆祝,游行示威

8. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 镜子

9. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 顶部,屋顶

10. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 龙

11. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 形象;印象

12. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 山洞,洞穴

13. \_\_\_\_\_ prep. 各处,遍及;自始至终

14. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 质量,品质;素质;特征 || adj. 优质的,高质量的

15. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. (far 的比较级)更远;进一步

16. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 意见,想法,看法

17. \_\_\_\_\_ n., vi. & vt. (用更容易理解的文字)解释

18. \_\_\_\_\_ n. & vt. 对比,对照

19. \_\_\_\_\_ adv. 永远;长久地

## 拓展词汇

1. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 专业的,职业的 || n. 专业人员;职业选手→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 行业,职业→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 教授

2. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 考古学家→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 考古学→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 考古的,考古学的

3. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 人口;进入→ \_\_\_\_\_ vi. & vt. 进入

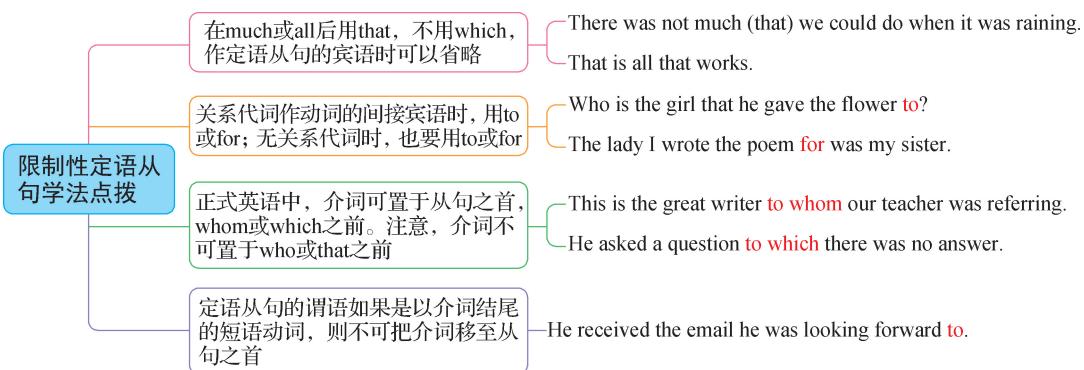
4. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 过程;进程;步骤 || vt. 处理;加工→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. (食品)经过特殊加工的

5. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. & vi. 原谅,宽恕 || vt. 对不起,请原谅→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 原谅,宽恕

6. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 数码的;数字显示的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 数字,数位→ \_\_\_\_\_  
vt. 使数字化→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 数字化的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 数字化

拓展词汇	7. _____ <i>n.</i> 传统,传统的信仰或风俗→ _____ <i>adj.</i> 传统的
	8. _____ <i>adj.</i> 历史上著名(或重要)的;有史时期的→ _____ <i>adj.</i> (有关)历史的;历史学的;历史题材的→ _____ <i>n.</i> 历史→ _____ <i>n.</i> 史学工作者,历史学家
	9. _____ <i>vt.</i> 引用→ _____ <i>n.</i> 引文,引语;引用,引述
	10. _____ <i>n.</i> 比较;相比→ _____ <i>vt.</i> 比较→ _____ <i>adj.</i> 可比较的,类似的→ _____ <i>adj.</i> 比较的,相比的
	11. _____ <i>vt.</i> 确认;认出;找到→ _____ <i>n.</i> 鉴定,辨认;确认,确定;身份证明
	1. _____ 详细地
	3. _____ 明辨是非
	5. _____ 加强对……的了解与欣赏
	7. _____ 吸引某人的注意
	9. _____ 提出,想出
	11. _____ 实地考察,野外考察
	13. _____ (使)加速
短语词块	2. _____ 在……的入口
	4. _____ 推广文化
	6. _____ 在世界各地
	8. _____ 以……结束
	10. _____ 非物质文化遗产
	12. _____ 熟悉……
	14. _____ 沦为废墟,被毁
	1. 句式要点:since 引导时间状语从句时,从句通常用一般过去时,主句通常用现在完成时 教材原句:Nearly 500,000 high-quality digital photographs _____ (被制作) since the international project _____ (启动) in 1994.
	2. 句式要点:as...as...结构表示“和……一样”;when 引导定语从句 教材原句:Today, the caves are just _____ (与……时一样国际化) people travelled the Silk Road.
	3. 句式要点:by doing 结构 教材原句:_____ (通过分享大量电子照片) over the Internet, the group hopes to promote even wider interest around the world in China's ancient history, culture and traditions.
	1. 在much或all后用that,不用which,作定语从句的宾语时可以省略 There was not much (that) we could do when it was raining. That is all that works.
	2. 关系代词作动词的间接宾语时,用to或for;无关系代词时,也要用to或for Who is the girl that he gave the flower to? The lady I wrote the poem for was my sister.
	3. 正式英语中,介词可置于从句之首,whom或which之前。注意,介词不可置于who或that之前 This is the great writer to whom our teacher was referring. He asked a question to which there was no answer.
	4. 定语从句的谓语如果是以介词结尾的短语动词,则不可把介词移至从句之首 He received the email he was looking forward to.

## 单元语法要点导图



## 单元写作表达积累

写作表达积累	新闻报道:报道保护文化遗产的个人或团队						
篇章结构	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">开头</td><td>导语:5W1H 要素概括( who、what、when、where、why、how)</td></tr> <tr> <td>主体</td><td>介绍背景信息( background )、具体行动( actions )、成果影响( impacts )</td></tr> <tr> <td>结尾</td><td>总结/呼吁/展望</td></tr> </table>	开头	导语:5W1H 要素概括( who、what、when、where、why、how)	主体	介绍背景信息( background )、具体行动( actions )、成果影响( impacts )	结尾	总结/呼吁/展望
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结尾	总结/呼吁/展望						
常用表达	<p><b>好词</b></p> <p>cultural relics 文物      intangible cultural heritage 非物质文化遗产      valuable cultural resources 宝贵的文化资源      the past civilization 过去的文明      date back to/date from 追溯到      cultural diversity 文化多样性      sustainable development 可持续发展      arts and crafts 艺术与工艺      spiritual legacy 精神遗产      present it to the future generations 将它呈现给后代      find a path to the future 找到一条未来发展之路      safeguard historic and cultural relics 保护历史文物      let cultural imprint/spirit live on 让文化印记/精神传承下去      prevent cultural heritage from disappearing 防止文化遗产消失      a meeting point for different cultures 不同文化的交汇点      win worldwide applause 赢得全世界的赞誉      establish a committee of experts/professionals 成立专家委员会      face the danger of disappearing 面临消失的危险      lack of cultural awareness 缺乏文化意识      attach importance to/lay stress on 重视</p> <p><b>好句</b></p> <p>1. For one thing, China has a long history and evolves colourful, mysterious and unique cultures in its development, which makes it more attractive.      一方面,中国历史悠久,在发展中形成了多彩而神秘的独特文化,这使它更具吸引力。</p> <p>2. A speech about the importance of protecting natural heritage will also be given.      还将发表关于保护自然遗产的重要性的演讲。</p> <p>3. As you know, cultural relics are a very important part of human civilizations.      众所周知,文物是人类文明的重要组成部分。</p> <p>4. Only in this way can our country go further and be more stable on the way to realizing the Chinese Dream.      只有这样,我们国家才能在实现中国梦的道路上走得更远、更稳。</p> <p>5. Cultural heritage is of great value and protecting it can make us feel proud of our nation.      文化遗产极具价值,保护文化遗产可以让我们有民族自豪感。</p>						

常用表达	好句	6. With their efforts, more and more people become concerned about protecting cultural relics. 在他们的努力下,越来越多的人开始关注文物保护。 7. In my opinion, some measures should be taken to protect traditional culture effectively. 在我看来,应该采取一些措施来有效地保护传统文化。 8. Our country has been making every effort to protect its natural heritage. 我们国家一直在竭尽全力保护其自然遗产。 9. In short, cultural heritage has an indelible impact on human development. 总之,文化遗产对人类的发展有着不可磨灭的影响。 10. We should protect the cultural heritage, actively repair the damaged heritage, and contribute to the development of human civilization. 我们应该保护文化遗产,积极修复受损的遗产,为人类文明的发展作贡献。
		Maria Rodriguez, an archaeologist, has <b>dedicated her life to protecting</b> Machu Picchu. Witnessing damage caused by unchecked tourism, she <b>launched clean-up campaigns</b> and educated locals about <b>sustainable</b> practices. She also <b>collaborated with</b> authorities to limit visitor numbers and <b>restore</b> the fragile structures.  Maria believes cultural heritage connects people to their roots. Her efforts inspired students and experts worldwide to join <b>conservation</b> projects. Despite challenges, Maria remains hopeful that <b>every small action counts</b> .  Her story proves that individuals can <b>make a difference</b> . By valuing the past, we shape a future where history <b>thrives</b> .

### Keys:

### Period I

#### 核心词汇

1. heritage 2. temple 3. relic 4. clue 5. dam 6. committee 7. department 8. fund 9. within  
10. issue 11. document

#### 拓展词汇

1. creative; creatively; creativity; create; creation; creator 2. mount; mounting; mounted 3. former; formerly; latter 4. preserve; preservation 5. promote; promotion 6. application; app; apply; applicant 7. balance; imbalance; balanced 8. proposal; propose 9. protest; protester 10. likely; unlikely 11. establish; establishment 12. limit; limitation; limited; limitless/unlimited 13. prevent; prevention; preventive 14. loss; lose; lost 15. contribute; contribution 16. investigate; investigation; investigator 17. conduct; conductor 18. donate; donation; donor 19. disappear; disappearance; appear; appearance 20. attempt; attempted 21. worthwhile; worth; worthy

#### 短语词块

1. pass on 2. a cultural heritage site 3. take part in 4. cultural relics 5. economic development 6. give way to 7. keep balance 8. lead to 9. produce electricity 10. supply sth to sb/supply sb with sth 11. turn

to **12.** establish a committee **13.** raise funds **14.** conduct a test **15.** make a proposal **16.** sign a document  
**17.** take down **18.** piece by piece **19.** be safe from **20.** donate...to... **21.** run over **22.** work together to  
 build a better tomorrow **23.** run a programme **24.** prevent...from... **25.** put...in danger **26.** make sure

### 典型句式

- 1.** There comes a time when; to preserve everything
- 2.** Finding and keeping the right balance between progress and the protection of cultural sites
- 3.** where they were safe from the water
- 4.** Not only had the countries found a path to the future; but they had also learned

## Period II

### 核心词汇

- 1.** download **2.** republic **3.** pyramid **4.** overseas **5.** exit **6.** sheet **7.** parade **8.** mirror **9.** roof
- 10.** dragon **11.** image **12.** cave **13.** throughout **14.** quality **15.** further **16.** opinion **17.** paraphrase
- 18.** contrast **19.** forever

### 拓展词汇

- 1.** professional; profession; professor **2.** archaeologist; archaeology; archaeological **3.** entrance; enter
- 4.** process; processed **5.** forgive; forgiveness **6.** digital; digit; digitalize/digitize; digitalized/digitized; digitalization/digitization **7.** tradition; traditional **8.** historic; historical; history; historian **9.** quote; quotation **10.** comparison; compare; comparable; comparative **11.** identify; identification

### 短语词块

- 1.** in detail **2.** at the entrance to **3.** tell right from wrong **4.** promote culture **5.** increase knowledge and appreciation of **6.** all over the world **7.** get/attract/catch/draw sb's attention **8.** end with **9.** come up with
- 10.** intangible cultural heritage **11.** a field trip **12.** be familiar with **13.** speed up **14.** fall into ruin

### 典型句式

- 1.** have been produced; started
- 2.** as international as they were at the time when
- 3.** By sharing so many digital photos