

初中英语

小题才王做[®]

恩波教育研究中心 编

提优版

八年级上册

· 译林版 ·

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Contents

Unit 1 Friendship

- 1 Welcome to the unit
- 3 Reading(I)
- 5 Reading(II)
- 8 Grammar
- 11 Word power and Integration
- 15 Assessment and Further study

Unit 2 School life

- 19 Welcome to the unit
- 21 Reading(I)
- 23 Reading(II)
- 26 Grammar
- 28 Word power and Integration
- 33 Assessment and Further study

Unit 3 To be a good learner

- 37 Welcome to the unit
- 39 Reading(I)
- 41 Reading(II)
- 44 Grammar
- 46 Word power and Integration
- 50 Assessment and Further study

Unit 4 Hands-on fun

- 54 Welcome to the unit
- 56 Reading(I)
- 59 Reading(II)
- 61 Grammar
- 63 Word power and Integration
- 67 Assessment and Further study

编者寄语

本书是与教材同步的提优练习。书中每课时练习中的“考点练”和“题型练”通过省时高效的限时训练和适度的课外延伸，遵循从基础到提升的学习规律，帮助学生实现提优的学习目标。每单元的“周周练”通过阶段性的综合检测，帮助学生查漏补缺，及时巩固课本所学。

课时同步练

考点练 巩固基础，突破考点

将教材中各部分涉及的单词、句型和语法知识与考试中的考点相结合，通过各种形式的练习要求学生以主动输出的形式进行呈现，帮助学生巩固课内所学，夯实基础。

题型练 熟悉考情，小试牛刀

依据中考命题标准，结合教材中各部分的知识点，仔细挑选精心编排各类练习，拉近学生与中考的距离，帮助学生熟悉中考题型以及考查方式，全面提高考试成绩。

单元周周练

依据每单元重难点和学习进度，结合中考题型，甄选各类练习并用心组合单元周周练，帮助学生及时了解自身学习情况，查漏补缺。

目录 Contents

Unit 5 Wild animals

- 71 Welcome to the unit
- 73 Reading(I)
- 75 Reading(II)
- 78 Grammar
- 80 Word power and Integration
- 84 Assessment and Further study

Unit 6 Seasons

- 88 Welcome to the unit
- 89 Reading(I)
- 91 Reading(II)
- 93 Grammar
- 95 Word power and Integration
- 100 Assessment and Further study

Unit 7 The natural world

- 104 Welcome to the unit
- 106 Reading(I)
- 109 Reading(II)
- 111 Grammar
- 114 Word power and Integration
- 119 Assessment and Further study

Unit 8 Safe and sound

- 123 Welcome to the unit
- 125 Reading(I)
- 127 Reading(II)
- 130 Grammar
- 133 Word power and Integration
- 137 Assessment and Further study

答案全解精析(另册)

单元周周练(另册)

默写本(另册)

同时配有《默写本》，课前预习，课后复习，考前巩固，省时高效冲高分！

基础词汇

整理本单元词汇，列出汉语意思和词性，方便学生自我检查。

重点短语

梳理本单元重点短语，方便学生复习时查漏补缺。

常用句型

罗列本单元常用句型，为学生写作做好准备。

Unit 1 Friendship

Welcome to the unit

(限时:25 分钟)

考点练

练基础, 积跬步



一、根据句意及所给的汉语提示或首字母写出单词

- Doing lots of listening practice is one of the _____ (秘诀) of becoming a good English learner.
- Please put away those _____ (青少年) schoolbags. They are going to school soon.
- How I wish to have a _____ (幽默的) teacher!
- (原创) Be brave to tell us the _____ (事实), and we'll try to help solve the problem.
- (原创) Her _____ (体贴人的) actions made a big difference to the lives of those she helped.
- (原创) Nobody would like to trust Simon because he often _____ (撒谎) to others when he made mistakes.
- I don't think he is an _____ (诚实的) boy.
- (原创) The _____ (人) who left the bag on the bus or on the underground should contact the lost-and-found department (失物招领处).
- (原创) After watching the wonderful film, we shared our different t_____ about it while having dinner together.
- (原创) My sister is always very c_____ at home, which makes everyone feel happy and warm.

二、用所给单词的适当形式填空

- Mum, I'm still hungry. Can I have one

- _____ (many) piece of bread?
- It's _____ (polite) to laugh at people who are born with disabilities (缺陷). We should try our best to help them instead.
- What do you think _____ (make) good friends?
—I think good friends should always be kind and helpful.
- Tom, what about _____ (swim) with us?
- "You are too young to dress _____ (you). Let me help you," Mrs Lin said to her children.
- (原创) None of us want to make friends with _____ (honest) people. We hope everyone can be honest.

三、单项填空

- (2024 南京期中改编) In the interview, Fan Zhendong said, "If the opponent (对手) plays very well, I _____ for him and in the next round, I will play harder."
A. will cheer B. cheered
C. have cheered D. cheer
- My English teacher often _____ us funny jokes, so we enjoy her class very much.
A. says B. talks C. tells D. speaks
- Where is Mr Chen, Tom?
—He _____ in his office.
A. maybe B. must C. may be D. should
- Tom is _____ honest boy. He is Jack's _____ best friend in their class.
A. an; the B. an; / C. a; the D. a; /

5. —There aren't enough chairs. Would you please _____ ones here?

—OK.

A. to bring another three B. bring more three

C. to take three more D. bring three more

四、根据中文提示完成句子

1. (原创) 你认为什么使得你的好朋友如此特别?

_____ your good friends
_____?

2. (原创) 当你需要支持时你的好朋友总是站在你身边吗?

_____ your good friend always _____
_____ you _____?

3. (原创) 说实话, 地理老师非常擅长说笑话使我们大笑。

_____, the Geography teacher
is very good at _____.

4. (原创) 记住任何时候不要对父母撒谎, 否则他们再也不会信任你。

Remember _____ your
parents any time, or they _____
_____ you any more.

题型练

提能力, 至千里



五、完形填空

When we think of friends, we usually think of those who have been in our life for a long time.

1, there is another type of friend—one that has not been with us for a long period of time, but 2 our mind at some moment.

The first such friend I remember is the little girl with red curly hair. She was in the bed next to 3 when I received an operation(手术) on my nose. She was about two years older, 4 and active. She would jump out of bed whenever the nurse was gone. Her two little 5 on the cold floor impressed(给……留下深刻印象) me. Without her, I would have been alone and afraid.

Two years later, I was sent to a nursery school 6 my parents were far too busy. There, I met a foreign girl. We both were the oldest in that school; the others were babies who were not able to talk with us. Our 7 started with so-called(所谓的) competitions. Although we couldn't speak to each other in the same language, our 8 was made by trying to beat each other at drawing, at game, and even at eating. Our competitions, I think, gave me 9 I could control. And maybe I gave her the same. We got through a difficult time together.

Such friends often support us when our life is off balance. A word, a smile, and even a similar scene can bring back memories about them. 10 the warmth rises in our heart when we think of them. And silently, we thank them and wish them well.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. In the end | B. In general |
| C. In fact | D. In all |
| 2. A. closes | B. clears |
| C. trains | D. fills |
| 3. A. his | B. hers |
| C. mine | D. yours |
| 4. A. brave | B. beautiful |
| C. creative | D. careful |
| 5. A. feet | B. hands |
| C. arms | D. legs |
| 6. A. so | B. till |
| C. although | D. because |
| 7. A. hope | B. friendship |
| C. dream | D. energy |
| 8. A. invitation | B. communication |
| C. suggestion | D. decision |
| 9. A. something | B. anything |
| C. everything | D. nothing |
| 10. A. Luckily | B. Naturally |
| C. Surprisingly | D. Hopefully |

Reading(I)

(限时:35 分钟)

考点练

练基础, 积跬步



一、根据句意及所给的汉语提示或首字母写出单词

1. (原创) Don't always complain(抱怨) about your _____ (学校作业). It's your duty to finish it after school.
2. (原创) Everyone in my class likes the _____ (幽默的) boy called Jimmy and we all feel happy when listening to his jokes.
3. (原创) Stop _____ (相信) Millie's excuse (借口)! She just woke up late and didn't catch the school bus.
4. I have never lost my way, because I have a very good _____ (感觉) of direction(方向).
5. (原创) After Mr Wang explained the Maths problem patiently to us, we finally u _____ how to solve such problems.
6. (原创) Look! The lovely children are taking an a _____ part in the swimming competition! They all want to win.

二、用所给单词的适当形式填空

1. Last Saturday afternoon, the PE teacher made the tallest student _____ (move) all the stones away.
2. (2024 南京秦淮期中) The show is not interesting at all. I felt very _____ (bore) when I was watching it.
3. _____ (make) friends, you must be friendly and helpful in your daily life.
4. In a lively way, he often showed us some _____ (bore) facts.
5. My pet cat is always very happy because nothing _____ (worry) her.
6. Wearing a pair of glasses _____ (make) him look very smart.

三、单项填空

1. (2024 南京玄武期中) Kitty's cousin hates a long wait. I don't think he's very _____.
A. humorous B. generous
C. patient D. active
2. (2024 常州期中) At these beautiful paper-cuts, we felt excited and _____. That is really amazing!
A. colourful B. hopeful
C. helpful D. cheerful
3. (2024 常州期中) The boy with no _____ of time is often late for school.
A. interest B. way
C. sense D. plan
4. (2024 扬州江都期中) —You'd better keep the secret _____ yourselves, Millie and Lily.
—OK, Amy. Can you keep it _____ us?
A. to; to B. for; for
C. to; for D. for; to
5. (2024 南京期中) —Bob, _____ sunshine is good for us and makes us happy. Let's go out for a walk.
—I'd love to, but I'm _____ tired today.
What about tomorrow?
A. a bit; a bit B. a bit; a bit of
C. a bit of; a bit D. a bit of; a bit of
6. (2024 扬州广陵期中) — _____?
—He is kind and helpful.
A. How does your new friend like
B. What is your new friend
C. How does your new friend look like
D. What is your new friend like

四、根据中文提示完成句子

1. 感谢你在公交车上给我让座。

Thank you for _____.

2. 那个慷慨的男孩任何时候都愿意与我们分享文具。

The _____ boy is _____ stationery _____.

3. (原创)我妹妹经常梳着马尾辫而且戴着小而圆的眼镜。

My sister often _____ her hair _____ and _____.

4. (原创)当有什么事让你忧虑时,莉莉总是足够耐心地倾听你的问题吗?

_____ Lily always _____ your problems _____?

5. (原创)那个精力充沛的有幽默感的老师太棒了,我姐姐和她在一起从不感到无聊。

The _____ teacher _____ is so wonderful and my sister never _____ her.

题型练



提能力,至千里



五、阅读理解

(2024 南通如东期中) One day, a stork(鹤) saw a beautiful ring. It belonged to a rabbit. The rabbit went inside his hole, leaving the ring outside. The stork decided to try it on without asking. However, when she tried to take the ring off, it got stuck on her claw(爪子). She felt embarrassed. Since nobody had seen her, the stork flew off.

The rabbit was very angry to find that the ring had been stolen. Soon, everyone in the forest started to help the rabbit to look for the thief. When the stork found out what was happening, she thought, "Oh no! I have to do something." She hid the ring by bandaging(用绷带包扎) her claw.

The stork thought she had solved the problem well, but later she ran into the rabbit. Seeing the bird was injured, the rabbit suggested taking her to the hospital right away. The stork just couldn't say no.

Since her house was on the way to the hospital, the stork asked the rabbit to go first when she went to have some water. Once the stork got inside her house, she wrapped(包裹) her claw again and again so that the doctor wouldn't see the ring. Feeling more relaxed, the stork flew off to meet the rabbit. But because of the added weight, she was not able to fly. She fell like a heavy stone and landed on the poor rabbit.

Soon, hundreds of animals rushed to them, and then they found the bandage and the ring. In one single morning, the stork lost all her friends because of the ring. After a long time, the stork met the rabbit. She apologised to the rabbit and told him the whole story. "I shouldn't have kept making bigger lies to cover up the smaller ones," she said. "I remember ▲." Seeing the stork had learned the lesson, the rabbit was happy and helped her get her friends back.

1. What might be the stork's facial expression when the ring was stuck on her claw?



2. According to the passage, which is the RIGHT order of the following sentences?

- ① The stork found a ring.
 ② The stork met the rabbit.
 ③ The stork realized her mistake.
 ④ The stork hid the ring with the bandage.
 ⑤ The stork wrapped her claw again before going to the hospital.

- A. ①③⑤④② B. ①②③⑤④
 C. ①④②⑤③ D. ①④⑤③②

3. The stork fell down because _____.
A. she was too tired to fly
B. she put something else on her claw
C. she became quite fat
D. she carried some other rings
4. Which of the following can be put into “▲”?
A. tomorrow is another day
B. honesty is the best policy
C. two heads are better than one
D. a friend in need is a friend indeed

六、信息还原

(2024 南京秦淮期中) Do you have true friends? Do you want to know better between you and your friends? There are three different kinds of friends: “pest friends” “guest friends” and “best friends”.

The first kind of friends is simply an acquaintance(熟人). All you usually know about them is their names. You may meet this kind of friends at school, at work, or on the bus, but you don't miss them when they're not around. 1 That is why they are called “pest friends”.

The second kind of friends could also be called “social partners”. 2 You know their names, a little of what they like or dislike, and a

little of their family histories. You usually have a few things in common, but you don't talk about anything deep, such as your wishes or fears, and they don't open up to you how they really feel.

The last kind of friends, the “best friend”, is the one you know the deepest. 3 You have no problem staying at each other's houses, and you share your deepest feelings and thoughts. 4 Sometimes they may not be perfect, but at least they will always care about you, and never do anything on purpose(故意地) to hurt you.

5 We should value all friendships and remember: all best friends start out as just acquaintances.

- A. They are closer than acquaintances, but not as close as true friends.
B. You have to keep secrets to yourself.
C. They will help you with your life problems.
D. You're like family, and know everything about each other.
E. When this kind of friends does something bad, you don't tell them.
F. We all have our pest, guest, and best friends.
G. They will correct you when you're wrong.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
4. _____ 5. _____

Reading(II)

(限时:35 分钟)

考点练

练基础, 积跬步



一、根据句意及所给的汉语提示或首字母写出单词

1. (2024 常州期中) All of them stood and _____
(欢呼) for the wonderful performance.
2. (2024 南京秦淮期中) Miss Gao can always come up with _____ (幽默的) ideas to make her class lively.

3. (2024 南京建邺期中) Jane doesn't have a _____ (观念) of time. She is always late.
4. (2024 扬州期中) More outdoor activities can keep you relaxed and _____ (积极的).
5. (2024 扬州宝应期中) As a good teacher, you should be _____ (耐心的) with your students.
6. People around him wonder how he can be so

_____ (精力充沛的) every day. It seems that he doesn't need much rest.

7. (原创) Miss Lin shows no interest in the latest film because she thinks it is a little bit b_____ in some ways.

8. (原创) —Have you watched the f_____ magic show recently?
—Certainly. All of us couldn't stop laughing loudly through the show.

二、用所给单词的适当形式填空

1. (原创) Well, you only need to wait two more minutes. Don't be so _____ (patient)!

2. (原创) Eating enough food and drinking some milk can make you more _____ (energy) the whole morning.

3. (原创) Whenever I am feeling down, my best friend Cathy always encourages me _____ (not give) up.

4. (原创) If one of your classmates keeps _____ (make) fun of your big feet, you can call me for help.

5. (2024 扬州江都期中) Suzy's dad wants to give up _____ (study) English all the time.

6. (2025 扬州仪征期末) He always tells us funny jokes and makes us laugh. He is very _____ (humour).

三、单项填空

1. (2024 南京鼓楼期中) —Tommy, you can never let others know what I have told you today.
—Don't worry. I will keep the _____.

- A. secret B. money
C. address D. grade

2. (2024 扬州高邮期中) —Of all our teachers, I like Mr Chen best, because he is so _____.
—That's true. He always listens to our problems carefully.

- A. polite B. generous

C. hard-working D. patient

3. (2024 常州期中) —Simon always shares his things with others.

—Oh, how _____ he is!

- A. polite B. friendly
C. generous D. handsome

4. (2024 扬州江都期中) Don't be _____.
You should listen to what he is saying first.

- A. patient B. impatient
C. certain D. uncertain

5. (2024 连云港灌云期中) The jobs were _____ and got us _____.

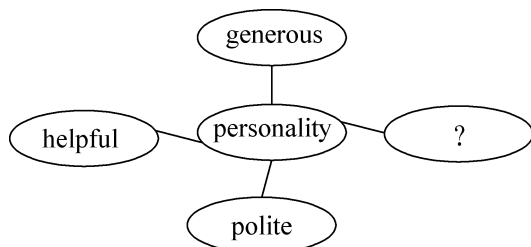
- A. bored; bored B. boring; boring
C. boring; bored D. bored; boring

6. (2024 南京鼓楼期中) —I am very worried about tomorrow's Maths test. I am afraid I can't pass this time.

—_____! I'm sure you'll make it.

- A. No problem B. That's right
C. Don't mention it D. Cheer up

7. (2024 南通海安期中) Which of the following can be put in the mind map below?



- A. thirsty B. straight
C. patient D. handsome

四、根据中文提示完成句子

1. (2024 南通崇川期中) 我可以告诉她一切因为她能保守秘密。

I can _____.

2. (2024 扬州邗江期中) 他似乎很有幽默感因为他总能把我们逗笑。

_____ because _____.

3. (原创)鼓励我们的朋友高兴起来经常也可以使得我们自己更开心。

_____ our friends _____
can also often make _____.

4. (原创)我爸爸从未想过放弃为实现自己的梦想而努力工作。

My father never _____ his
dreams.

题型练



提能力,至千里



五、阅读理解

(2024 常州期中) In a peaceful town surrounded by hills, there lived an eight-grader named Tom who loved adventures (冒险). Tom had a wonderful buddy who wasn't just a home pet but his very best friend—a golden retriever (寻回犬) called Max. They first met at an animal centre when Tom was seven and have been together since then.

Every morning, Tom and Max went on exciting adventures. They would walk through the woods, run after butterflies, and even help Mrs Thompson with her garden. Max had a super sense of smell, which made it easy for them to play treasure-hunts and find hidden treasures around the neighbourhood. Tom always proudly told his friends about Max's cleverness and how loyal (忠诚的) he was.

One day, while walking through the forest, Tom slipped on a wet rock and hurt his leg. He was worried and called for help, but the trees weakened his cries. However, Max stayed right next to him and gently pulled him to a clearer area where it was easier to see. With Max showing the way, Tom slowly moved back home with difficulty.

After that accident (事故), Tom stayed home from school for a week to rest and heal. During this time, Max was always with him, bringing him

books, getting water, and making him feel better. Their friendship became even stronger, and Tom's parents were very moved by how loyal Max was.

As Tom grew up, he and Max were still best friends. They went to dog shows together, where Max won awards, and watched beautiful sunsets from their favourite hill. From Max, Tom learned important life lessons about being loyal, brave, and loving someone without wanting anything back. Even now, Tom often thinks back with joy to those wonderful time with Max and is forever thankful for the great changes his furry friend made to his life.

1. What does the underlined word "slipped" mean in Paragraph 3?

A. Walked carefully. B. Fell down.
C. Jumped over. D. Climbed across.

2. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Tom first met Max when he was in Grade 8.
B. Tom could find hidden treasures with the help of Max.
C. Tom and Max's friendship changed a lot as time went by.
D. Max slowly carried Tom back home after Tom hurt his leg.

3. What is the best title for this passage?

A. Tom and Max's adventures
B. Fun time with a loyal friend
C. Life filled with adventures
D. A special and forever friend

六、首字母填空

Good friends cannot always be together. Sometimes they have to move away. And you may w 1 that the long distance (距离) might end the friendship. I have a long-distance friendship. So I would like to s 2 some ideas with you.

Video chat

Video chat is a good way to keep the friendship fresh. You don't need long talks. Sometimes, a sad day becomes bright when you see your friend's big s 3 on the phone.

Keep sharing everything

My best friend and I are far apart. But we know everything about each other's life. We share a lot, including hobbies, feelings, and even some small s 4. It's like your friend is s 5 there with you.

Be there for them

Your friends may have difficult times. You should spend several hours t 6 to them. Try to share your friends' worries. That's w 7 true

friends are for.

Presents

That is a fun one and a must. The present shows you are always c 8 about them. And it shows you are always thinking of them.

Be r 9 to grow

People change and your friends won't stay the same. Your friend might start to act more and more like a d 10 person. But complaints(抱怨) won't help your friendship. And you're changing too.

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 2. _____ | 3. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 5. _____ | 6. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 8. _____ | 9. _____ |
| 10. _____ | | |

Grammar

(限时:35 分钟)

考点练

练基础, 积跬步



一、根据句意及所给的汉语提示或首字母写出单词

- The boy was sad because his _____ (高度) made it impossible for him to get a free ticket.
- Can you tell me how many _____ (秒) there are in a minute?
- My brother didn't do well in final _____ (测试).
- His sister thinks the man is the _____ (差, 坏) of all.
- (原创) In order to make your desk t _____ than before, you must keep all your things in order(有条理).
- (原创) Among all the lovely girls, your sister is certainly the p _____ because of her big bright eyes and long black hair.

二、用所给单词的适当形式填空

- The young lady looked _____ (slim) after

taking more exercise.

- (2024 南京联合体期中) In the competition, Linda came first as she made the _____ (few) mistakes.
- (2024 南京秦淮期中) He is one of _____ (excellent) students I have ever taught.
- Why not stop playing computer games? I think playing football is far _____ (health).
- (2024 南京玄武期中) Because of this, some students choose to stay at home and aren't willing to make friends with others. It only makes things become much _____ (bad).
- (2024 扬州邗江期中) In our life, hope for the best and prepare for the _____ (bad).
- After hearing his words, he felt even _____ (sad).
- The apple on the table is _____ (red) than the other ones in the box.
- Many students caught a cold last month

because of the bad weather. Among all these students, my roommate looked _____ (ill).

10. (2024 扬州江都期中) More and more students want to go to other countries for _____ (far) study.

三、单项填空

1. (2024 南京鼓楼期中) —It's 8 o'clock now. Shall we leave for the shopping mall?
—It's rush hour now. Let's wait till nine o'clock. There will be _____ then.
A. fewer traffic B. less traffic
C. more traffic D. lots of traffic
2. (2024 南京联合体期中) When we are in trouble, we should hope for the best but prepare for the _____.
A. better B. best
C. worse D. worst
3. (2024 扬州江都期中) —Wow! The movie *The Volunteers: The Battle of Life and Death* is _____ best film I have ever seen.
—I can't agree more. I have never seen _____ better one before.
A. the; the B. the; a
C. a; a D. /; the
4. (2024 南京玄武期中) Sam speaks English better than _____ in his class because he keeps practising oral English every morning.
A. any other boys B. any other boy
C. the other boy D. any boy
5. (2024 南通海门期中) —The doctor asked me _____ too much because it's bad for my health.
—That's right. The less you drink, _____ you will be.
A. don't drink; the healthier
B. not to drink; the more healthier
C. not to drink; the healthier

D. don't drink; the more healthier

6. (2024 南通如东期中) You should pay attention to your writing. The _____ you write, the _____ marks you will get next time.
A. more careful; fewer
B. more carefully; highest
C. more careful; fewest
D. more carefully; higher
7. (2024 南通如皋期中) —The traffic around our school is really heavy when school is over.
—Exactly. If there are _____ parents driving, there will be _____ traffic.
A. less; fewer B. fewer; more
C. more; less D. fewer; less
8. (2024 扬州邗江期中) —Why do so many people shop online on the 11th of November?
—Because the price of things is _____ than usual. There are big sales for Singles' Day.
A. more lower B. more cheaper
C. much cheaper D. much lower
9. (2024 常州金坛期中) —Hey, Bob. It seems that everyone is trying to be _____.
—Yeah. _____ people are sitting around. Instead, they exercise more and eat less fast food.
A. more healthy; Fewer B. healthier; Fewer
C. healthier; Less D. more healthy; More

四、根据中文提示完成句子

1. (2024 常州期中) 在这 5 幅画中, 我最喜欢她的。
_____, I like _____.
2. (2024 常州期中) 为了在考试中少犯错误, 你最好更细心一些。
In order to _____ in exams, you'd better _____.
3. (2024 南京玄武期中) 他太忙了, 以至于只

能放弃出席这次重要的会议。

He was _____ he _____
_____ the important meeting.

4. (2024 扬州宝应期中) 读一本好书比看电视有趣多了。

_____ watching TV.

5. (原创) 琳达游泳越快, 得的分数就越高。

_____ she will get.

题型练



提能力, 至千里



五、综合填空

(2024 南通如东期中) On National Day, my friends and I had a day out. We went to the countryside for a picnic. What a sunny day! The weather was fine. All of us were 1 (excite) and happy. We went there by bus with fruit, eggs, meat, vegetables, cookers and some other things.

About half an hour later, we 2 (arrive) at the foot of the hill. We couldn't wait 3 (get) off the bus. There was a big lake and many green trees. Birds were singing songs. How wonderful they were! At noon, all of us were busy 4 (prepare) for the picnic. Some of us were getting water, some were cooking and others were putting a big cloth on the grass. At one o'clock in the afternoon, the lunch was ready 5 (final). All of us were very hungry and ate up all the food.

After lunch, we had a great time 6 (discuss) our future plans. At three o'clock, we began to climb the hill. The hill was much 7 (high) than we imagined. We all tried to get to the top of it. On the top of the hill, we felt that we were much closer to the sky, and we even saw the flying birds in the sky 8 (clear).

It was really a 9 (mean) activity. I hope I 10 (visit) the World Park with my friends next National Day.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____
7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____
10. _____

六、阅读回答问题

Friends are a part of our lives. In my life, I have a best friend who means a lot to me. Her name is Lily. She has a round face and smiling eyes. She is friendly and helpful. She is always willing to help others. Sometimes we have different ideas, but we still treat each other as best friends. I think my life will be less colourful without her.

We met each other three years ago. She was all in black and said hello to me with a sweet smile. I guessed she was a gentle and lovely girl. And she really was. When I was in trouble, she always stood by me and cared about me.

This summer holiday, we took a trip to the amusement park Happy Valley together. We had a great time on the roller coaster(过山车). We held each other's hands and shouted excitedly when the roller coaster came down quickly. It was so interesting. Those rides made me feel a little sick, so she bought a bottle of water for me. This experience left me with a lot of good memories and made our friendship stronger.

Many people think there is no eternal(永恒的) friendship between children, but it is really lucky for me to have such a friend. Maybe we won't always spend time together in the future, but I won't forget the happy time with her.

1. What will the writer's life be like if she doesn't have Lily as her friend?

2. Did Lily always care about the writer when she was in trouble?

3. When did the writer meet Lily for the first time?

4. What did the writer think of the experience of taking the roller coaster?

5. What will the writer always remember about Lily?

Word power and Integration

(限时:55 分钟)

考点练



练基础, 积跬步



一、选择合适的词并在词尾加上后缀 **ful** 或 **less** 补全句子

cheer end care use beauty meaning
sleep hope

- On windy days, leaves fall on the ground and the road looks _____.
- These tips are _____ in improving your social skills. Why not take them?
- As we all know, a _____ driver is always a danger to the public.
- I stayed at a local hospital for many _____ nights as my mother was in ICU.
- Although the pollution is serious, I don't think it's _____.
- Reading is always a _____ time and I really enjoy it.
- Kids always have _____ questions about the world. They want to learn more.
- Painted in _____ colours, the new restaurant attracts a lot of customers every day.

二、根据句意及所给的汉语提示或首字母写出单词

- (原创) When I saw the thief running towards me on the cold night, I felt quite _____ (恐惧). So I shouted for help.
- (原创) We usually put up colourful _____ (气球) around our school before Children's

Day comes.

- (原创) After school, Lily and Millie bought some snacks and drinks _____ (在附近) instead of going home at once.
- (原创) It's reported that several robbers (抢劫犯) _____ (袭击) the office workers in the bank and robbed a large amount of money.
- (原创) It's wrong to leave the _____ (死的) rabbit on the road. It may cause a traffic accident.
- (原创) After the policeman _____ (斗争) against the murderers (凶手) for a long time, he caught them at last.
- (原创) Even if you meet some difficult challenges (挑战), you should be b _____ enough to try harder for a better future.
- (原创) Don't you think teenagers should be taught to keep themselves safe from d _____ at a very young age?

三、用所给单词的适当形式填空

- (原创) Just as the saying goes, "The higher you stand, the _____ (far) you'll see."
- (原创) Warm colours can often create (创造) comfortable and happy _____ (feel) after a hard day's work.
- (原创) How _____ (thought) my neighbours are! They always offer to give me a helping hand when I am in trouble.
- (2024 扬州广陵期中改编) —What do you

think of the film *Home Coming*?

—Amazing! You can't find a _____ (popular) one during this National Day holiday.

5. (原创) The _____ (careful) you finish the task, the fewer mistakes you will make.

四、选词填空

patient energy bad get bored with give up
cheer up feel like care about

- My PE teacher always encourages me _____ other classmates when they feel sad.
- Why did your mother become so _____? As everyone knows, it's necessary to wait in line for our turn.
- Most children need encouragement in time of failure (失败) so that they can _____ again.
- If one of your friends _____ the chat show, you can leave the theatre without telling me.
- The more sleep you get, the _____ you will become in the early morning.
- Uncle Li will never _____ helping his patients whatever happens. He thinks that's his duty.
- He _____ he was standing on top of the world when he won the first prize.
- I'm afraid that _____ job of all is to communicate with angry customers (顾客) since I am so shy.

五、根据中文提示完成句子

- (2024 南京鼓楼期中) 秋天来了, 天气正变得越来越凉快。
As autumn comes, the weather _____.
- (原创) 今天南京的天气比北京的热得多。
The weather today in Nanjing _____

_____ in Beijing.

3. (原创) 米莉看起来总是比家里其他成员耐心。

Millie always _____ members in her family.

Millie always _____ member in her family.

4. (原创) 不幸的是, 当我们打羽毛球时, 球被树缠住了。

Unluckily, the ball _____ when we _____.

5. (原创) 如果你想与别人相处融洽, 见到别人时点头以示友好很重要。

_____ you are friendly is very important when you meet others if you want to _____ them.

6. (原创) 吉米过去有点自私。然而, 一旦他变得关心他人, 他就会为别人保密。

Jimmy used to be _____ selfish. _____, _____, he will _____ others.

题型练

提能力, 至千里



六、阅读理解

(2024 常州中考) Genevieve Moss has serious hearing loss. Her world has always been silent. Alone in a town in England, she often felt lonely.

Then one day in April in 2021, something stopped Moss as she read the local newspaper. It was a photo of a tiny black-and-white cat. A family was looking for a home for their last newborn cat. Moss fell in love with it at first sight and contacted the family. Soon, the cat came to Moss's house. Moss called the cat Zebby because his colours looked like those of a zebra.

Moss once heard of studies showing that pets can help people deal with loneliness. However,

she had no idea that Zebby would become her helper and her ears. From their first night together, Zebby has slept next to her. When he hears noises in the dark, he jumps up. “He became my night watch cat,” Moss said. “Sometimes he would run around the room until I woke up.”

After several weeks, Moss noticed that whenever her phone rang or someone knocked at the door, Zebby would touch her lightly. It wasn't long before the cat took on another task: collecting Moss's mail. Now whenever he hears the mailbox being opened, he runs towards it, carries the mail in his mouth and drops it at Moss's feet.

This past May, Zebby was named Britain's National Cat of the Year by Cats Protection. According to the largest cat charity, Zebby beat out about 3,000 other cats because of the many ways he makes Moss's life easier. He has had no training at all, but his natural abilities seem to have told him that his owner needs his help.

“Zebby has made my house a home,” Moss said. “I can hardly imagine not having Zebby in my life now.”

1. Why did Moss choose the cat?

- A. Because she liked it when she saw its photo.
- B. Because she wished to have a helping ear.
- C. Because she wanted to help a local family.
- D. Because she planned to study pet animals.

2. What do the underlined words “beat out” probably mean in Paragraph 5?

- A. Looked prettier than.
- B. Was quieter than.
- C. Felt softer than.
- D. Did better than.

3. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. Moss trains Zebby for the prize

B. Zebby brings help and joy to Moss

C. Moss takes good care of Zebby

D. Zebby finds itself a warm home

七、任务型阅读(每空一词)

(原创) There are different kinds of people working in the office. What are their characteristics (特征) and how do they work in an office? Let's know them one by one together!

Zero Drag(零阻力)

The zero drag employee(员工) refers to(指的是) active employees who have just left college and have no personal responsibilities(责任). Perfect zero drag employees are usually young and unmarried. They don't have children at home and hope to do the job well, so they work long hours, travel often and be called into work at any time.

Soft-sided Luggage(软面行李箱)

An employee, whose talent and abilities allow him or her to keep accepting many tasks, can be called the soft-sided luggage. Just like soft-sided luggage, soft-sided luggage employees are able to expand(扩展) to deal with all their work. For example, Jenny is a soft-sided luggage employee in the office. She is taking on most of the tasks and can always work them out correctly.

Strawberry Generation(草莓族)

The strawberry generation refers to young workers who have been working for just a year or two. They are generally well educated but are self-centred and give too much importance to their appearance and material comforts. They are soft and get hurt easily, so they aren't able to take much pressure(压力).

Durian Clan(榴莲族)

These are bad-tempered(坏脾气的) workers having worked for many years in the office. They are durian clan employees who are not easy to get

along with, just like the smelly fruit. They have got used to (适应于) the work environment and may be experiencing a kind of job burnout (倦怠) after many years of hard work. As a result, they might easily show their bad temper in the office.

Different kinds of people in the office	
Zero Drag	<p>* Zero Drag employees can come to work no matter (无论) <u>1</u> their company needs them.</p> <p>* They are usually young and unmarried people <u>2</u> responsibilities at home.</p>
Soft-sided Luggage	<p>They not only have great talent and abilities to <u>3</u> many tasks, but also can work out problems in a <u>4</u> way.</p>
<u>5</u> Generation	<p>* They are employees who have worked for a <u>6</u> period.</p> <p>* They have received a good education, but are generally self-centred.</p> <p>* They pay a lot of <u>7</u> to their appearance and material comforts.</p> <p>* It's easy for them to get hurt, so taking much pressure is beyond (超越) their <u>8</u>.</p>
Durian Clan	<p>* They have a long time of work experience but have a bad temper. That's why they are <u>9</u> to get along with.</p> <p>* <u>10</u> they might be tired of their job, they might show their bad temper in the office easily.</p>

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____
7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____
10. _____

八、阅读回答问题

The word “zhiyin”, which means close friends, comes from the story of Yu Boya and Zhong Ziqi in the Spring and Autumn Period (时期).

Boya was good at playing the *guzhen*. One

day, he was playing music on his way home on the boat. To Boya's surprise, Ziqi, who made a living by cutting wood, happened to pass by. He could understand what Boya wanted to show through his music. After a long talk, they became good friends. Since Boya had to return, they agreed to meet again the next year.

However, when getting back to visit Ziqi, Boya heard that his friend had died. Boya felt very sad. He took out his *guzhen* and played the music when they first met again. After playing the music, he said, “My best friend is dead. No one understands my music now.” Then he broke his *guzhen* into pieces. From then on Boya never played again.

People in the Song Dynasty (朝代) built the Guqin Tai in Hanyang (now Wuhan, Hubei) to remember the deep friendship between Boya and Ziqi. It became an important part of the local culture.

Zhiyin culture has new development in the new period. The famous Chinese classical music piece *Gaoshan Liushui* was performed during the G20 Summit (峰会) in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province. The musical performance showed Chinese culture's beauty and China's desire for global friendship.

1. What does “zhiyin” mean?

2. How did Zhong Ziqi make a living?

3. Why did Boya feel very sad when getting back to visit Ziqi?

4. When was the classical music piece *Gaoshan Liushui* performed in Hangzhou?

5. What did the performance of *Gaoshan Liushui* show?

九、书面表达

(2024 苏州工业园期中)某英文网站正在开展以“记好友,叙友情”为主题的征文活动。假设你是李华,请你用英文写一篇短文投稿,介绍你最好的一位朋友,并讲述你们之间一段难忘的经历。

内容提示:

1. Who is your best friend? Please describe him/her.

2. Share an unforgettable experience (经历) you had with him/her.

要求:词数 100 左右,开头已给出,不计入总词数;文章必须包括所有要点,可适当发挥让文章流畅。

I'm glad to say something about my best friend. _____

Assessment and Further study

(限时:60 分钟)

一、完形填空

(2024 山东日照中考) Ted, a 13-year-old boy, recently entered a new school, so he had no 1 yet.

One morning when the bell rang for lunch, he found he had 2 his wallet at home. Not knowing 3 to do, he walked out of the classroom and sat down on a bench in front of the dining hall. Then he saw some of his classmates there, among whom was Mike. He was one of the richest but rudest boys in his class. But as Ted was 4, he didn't know much about him. He went over and asked if Mike could 5 him some money for lunch. Mike laughed, saying, "Are you begging(乞讨)?" The other students laughed too, which made Ted 6. With his face in red, he made no answer and walked 7 back towards the empty bench.

When Ted 8 the bench, he noticed a wallet lying on the ground nearby. Picking it up, he found it was Mike's. Inside was quite a lot of money for a kid. At first, Ted wanted to 9 it a

secret, but then he changed his mind.

Seeing Ted coming back, Mike asked, "Still want the money?" "No," replied Ted, "I came to return your wallet you have 10 over there."

Mike stood 11 for a second. Then he asked, "Why are you giving it back?" "My mother is always telling me 'honesty won't let you down'," explained Ted.

Mike avoided Ted's shining eyes. What followed was a long 12, which was broken by the growling(咕咕声) of Ted's stomach.

"What about having lunch together?" 13 Ted could say anything, Mike added, "Of course, my treat."

It was on that day that Ted made his 14 friend at the new school, and he truly understood the 15 of honesty in a relationship.

1. A. classmates B. friends
C. teachers D. books
2. A. forgotten B. packed
C. left D. put
3. A. what B. which C. how D. where

4. A. polite B. shy C. new D. young
 5. A. borrow B. lend C. show D. hand
 6. A. lonely B. bored
 C. sorry D. embarrassed
 7. A. slowly B. excitedly
 C. secretly D. madly
 8. A. returned B. cleaned
 C. reached D. touched
 9. A. save B. hide C. guard D. keep
 10. A. fallen B. dropped
 C. lost D. thrown
 11. A. shocked B. disappointed
 C. relaxed D. satisfied
 12. A. silence B. peace
 C. discussion D. argument
 13. A. After B. Until C. When D. Before
 14. A. last B. first C. richest D. kindest
 15. A. price B. idea C. value D. truth

二、阅读理解

Auggie's story (2024 苏州中考)

Sleep

I'd been reading for over an hour and sleep still didn't come. It was almost two a. m. Everyone else was asleep. I had my flashlight(手电筒) on under the sleeping bag. Maybe the light was why I couldn't sleep, but I was too afraid to turn it off. What had happened kept coming back to my mind.

When we got back to the camp, no one noticed we'd been gone. The teachers and all the other kids were still watching the movie. They didn't know how something bad had just happened to me and Jack. It's so strange how that can be, how you could have a night that's the worst in your life, but to everybody else it's just a usual night.

Amos, Miles and Henry brought us back to our seats. Then they returned to their own seats. In a way, everything was exactly as we had left it. The

sky was the same. The movie was the same. Everyone's faces were the same. Mine was the same.

But something was different. Something had changed.

Home

"So, do you want to hear about the bad part or the good part first?" I asked Mum.

"Whatever you want to talk about," she answered.

"Well, except for last night, I had a fantastic time," I said. "I feel like they ruined(毁坏) the whole trip for me."

"No, sweetie. Don't let them do that to you. You were there for more than forty-eight hours, and that awful part lasted one hour. Don't let them take that away from you, okay?"

"I know." I nodded. "But do I always have to worry about bad guys like that? Like when I grow up, is it always going to be like this?"

"There are always going to be bad guys in the world, Auggie," she said, looking at me. "But I really believe there are more good people on this Earth than bad people, and the good people watch out for each other and take care of each other. Just like Jack was there for you. And Amos. And those other kids."

"Oh yeah, Miles and Henry," I answered. "They were amazing too. It's very strange because Miles and Henry haven't even really been very nice to me at all during the year."

"Sometimes people surprise us," she said, rubbing the top of my head.

1. Why couldn't Auggie fall asleep?

- A. He kept thinking about something.
 B. He was doing bedtime reading.
 C. He was looking for his flashlight.
 D. He didn't like his sleeping bag.

2. According to the first part, what was different at the camp?

- A. The sky. B. Auggie's face.
C. The movie. D. Auggie's feeling.

3. Auggie was worried that _____.

- A. his mum would feel unhappy
B. bad guys would always be around
C. he would not have a good trip
D. Jack would not be his friend any more

4. What do we know about Miles and Henry?

- A. They ruined Auggie's whole trip.
B. They took something away from Auggie.
C. They were nice to Auggie this time.
D. They were Auggie's best friends.

三、首字母填空

(2024 盐城中考改编) Do you have a friend with an interesting background? Today, I'd like to tell you about a friend of m 1 with it. I'll tell you a bit about her, such as where she's from and why we're good friends.

You know, I didn't use to do s 2. However, a couple of years ago, I j 3 a fitness club. There, I met Linda. After the exercise, we had coffee together and b 4 good friends soon. I think we have a lot in c 5 —we both like to keep fit and love trying different food. And we love the ocean; in summer, we like to play at the beach and go s 6 there. Linda was b 7 in London, but has lived in China for ten years. So she can s 8 both Chinese and English. That's something different about us. A 9 difference is her background—Linda has experience and knowledge of two cultures.

So, now you know a bit about my friend Linda. Although we might not always live in the same city in the f 10, I think we'll stay friends forever.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____
7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____
10. _____

四、综合填空

(2024 苏州吴中、吴江、相城、高新期中) I have a wonderful friend named Lily. We 1 (become) friends when we entered the middle school and our friendship has grown stronger ever since.

Every day, we study together, helping each other to understand and deal with difficult problems. We believe that friendship is 2 (real) about helping each other.

We are such close friends that we enjoy 3 (we) when we do a lot of things together. We go for walks in the park, sharing our dreams and 4 (secret). My teacher often says that whenever she sees me, she is sure that my best friend Lily isn't far behind. 5 I'm feeling down, Lily is always there to cheer me up with her kind words and funny jokes. She is so 6 (humour) that she can lighten up any mood. And when she faces difficulties, I offer my support and encouragement.

We also support each other in our hobbies. For example, I enjoy Chinese chess and we usually spend one hour 7 (discuss) it at lunchtime. Because of her, I become even 8 (well) at it. Lily loves reading and I often recommend good books to her. What's more, she is crazy 9 painting and I always encourage her to follow her dreams.

Our friendship is such 10 special gift that I will cherish for the rest of my life. I know that no matter what life throws at us, we will always be there for each other.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

五、阅读回答问题

(2024 苏州工业园期中) Over 400 years ago in China, there was a cool traveller. He spent 30 years travelling across China. He was Xu Xiake.

Xu Xiake was born in Jiangsu Province. When he was a child, his family had many books and he enjoyed reading about the mountains and rivers of China. He decided to see them when he grew up.

At that time, many kids were studying hard because they wanted to work for the government (政府) when they were older. But Xu's father never made him take tests. Instead, he encouraged his son to go out and get to know the world. Xu began his trip when he was about 20 years old. Before he left, his mother made him a travelling hat to encourage him to travel.

Xu travelled to 21 provinces and over 100 cities in China. He climbed thousands of mountains and visited over 350 caves. He was the first person to find the highest hill of Huangshan Mountain. He was also the first to find lots of karst caves(喀斯特溶洞). What's more, he found the Yangtze River's headwater. Xu travelled mostly on foot. He slept and ate in nature. Sometimes he fell into rivers or ran into dangerous animals. But Xu was brave and enjoyed his trip.

Xu kept a diary while travelling but it was not printed until his death—*The Travel Diaries of Xu Xiake*. The book is still popular today. Being an adventurer(冒险者) can be very exciting. But it also takes bravery and skills.

1. Where was Xu Xiake born?

2. What did Xu Xiake's father encourage him to do?

3. Would you like to be an adventurer? Why or why not?

六、书面表达

(2024 扬州江都期中) 假如南希是一位来自英国的交换生, 目前就读于你所在的中学, 你们是好朋友, 请你根据下面的提示, 以“A friend from the UK”为题介绍一下她。

外貌与性格	南希, 八年级的学生, 圆脸, 长发……
	幽默; 乐于助人……(发挥 1~2 点)
学校生活	在一所混合学校学习, 最喜欢……(至少一个理由)
爱好	1. 对 DIY 很着迷, 知道很多 DIY 方面的知识……(举例说明) 2. 喜爱旅行。寒假计划去北京看许多名胜, 了解中国的历史。
梦想	……(自由发挥)

要求:

1. 表达清楚, 语法正确, 上下文连贯;
2. 必须包含以上所有要点, 并适当发挥;
3. 词数 90 左右(开头已给出, 不计入总词数);
4. 不得使用真实姓名和校名等信息。

A friend from the UK

Nancy is my new friend from the UK. _____
