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# Unit 1 Honesty and responsibility

## 高效晨读 I

### 诵读

Reading 板块的词汇结构化知识

建议用时 20 分钟

### 一、派生词

1. appointment	appoint <i>vt.</i> 任命,指派;约定,安排(日期、时间) appointed <i>adj.</i> 指定的;被委任的
2. reliable	rely <i>vi.</i> 依靠,信赖 reliance <i>n.</i> 依赖,依靠,信任 unreliable <i>adj.</i> 不可靠的,靠不住的
3. worthwhile	worth <i>adj.</i> 有……价值,值……钱;值得    <i>n.</i> 价值,意义 worthy <i>adj.</i> 值得(或应得)……的;值得尊敬的,值得注意的 worthless <i>adj.</i> 无价值的
4. suspect	suspicious <i>adj.</i> 感觉可疑的;令人怀疑的;不信任的,持怀疑态度的 suspicion <i>n.</i> 怀疑,嫌疑;猜疑;预感,猜想
5. criminal	crime <i>n.</i> 罪,罪行;犯罪活动
6. innocent	innocence <i>n.</i> 无罪,无辜,清白;天真,纯真 innocently <i>adv.</i> 无知地;天真地
7. legal	legally <i>adv.</i> 合法地;法律上 legalize <i>vt.</i> 使合法化,使得到法律认可 illegal <i>adj.</i> 不合法的,非法的 illegally <i>adv.</i> 违法地,非法地
8. decent	decency <i>n.</i> 正派,得体,彬彬有礼

### 二、核心词语要点

1. appointment /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ *n.* 约定,约会;任命,委任;职务

make/book an appointment with sb 与某人预约	appoint sb to do sth 委派某人做某事 appoint sb to sth/(as) sth
keep/break an appointment 守/违(爽)约	任命某人为……
appointment as/to sth 担任……的任命	at the appointed time 在约定的时间

2. reliable /rɪ'laɪəbl/ *adj.* 可信赖的,可依靠的;真实可信的,可靠的

a reliable and hard-working man 可靠而又勤奋的人 be highly reliable 非常可靠	rely on/upon sb/sth to do sth 依赖/依靠某人/某物来做某事 rely on/upon sb/sb's/sth/sth's doing sth 依赖/依靠某人/某物做某事 rely on it that ... 指望,相信……
These days we <b>rely</b> heavily <b>on computers to organize</b> our work. 现在,我们在很大程度上依赖电脑来安排我们的工作。 The success of this project <b>relies on everyone making</b> an effort. 这个项目的成功要靠每个人的努力。 You <b>can rely on it that</b> I will always be there to support you in any situation. 你可以相信,在任何情况下我都会在你左右支持你。	

3. suspect /sə'spekt/ *vt. & vi.* 疑有,觉得 || /'sʌspekt/ *n.* 嫌疑犯,可疑对象

suspect sb of (doing) sth 怀疑某人做了某事	suspect (that) ... 怀疑,猜想,认为(某事有可能)
We had no reason to <b>suspect (that)</b> he might try to kill himself. 我们没有理由认为他可能会试图自杀。	

4. worthwhile /'wɜ:θ'waɪl/ *adj.* 值得花时间(或花钱、努力等),重要的,令人愉快的

It's worthwhile doing/to do sth. 做……是值得的。	be worth doing 值得做某事 be worthy to be done 值得做某事 be worthy of being done 值得做某事
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一、派生词默写

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 约定,约会;任命,委任;职务→ \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 任命,指派;约定→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 指定的;被委任的
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可信赖的,可依靠的;真实可信的,可靠的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 不可靠的,靠不住的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 依靠,信赖→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 依赖,依靠,信任
3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 疑有,觉得 || *n.* 嫌疑犯,可疑对象→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 感觉可疑的;令人怀疑的;不信任的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 怀疑,嫌疑;猜疑;预感,猜想
4. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 无辜的,清白的,无罪的;天真无邪的,纯真的 || *n.* 无辜者,单纯的人→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 无罪,无辜,清白;天真,纯真→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 无知地;天真地
5. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 合法的;法律的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 合法地;法律上→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 不合法的,非法的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 违法地,非法地
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 正派的,合乎礼节的;得体的,适当的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 正派,得体,彬彬有礼
7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 罪犯 || *adj.* 犯法的,犯罪的;刑事的;不道德的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 罪,罪行;犯罪活动

二、根据首字母或汉语提示填空

1. Juleus Ghunta is an award-winning children's author, but growing up, he could _____ (几乎不) read.	1. _____
2. The man was under arrest for stealing many valuable d _____ from the jewellery shop.	2. _____
3. A black dog with a bright purple _____ (颈圈) seemed eager to cross the road but afraid to do so.	3. _____
4. The two brothers are b _____ with an uncommon ability to fix things.	4. _____
5. At the interview the manager _____ (概述) what I would be doing.	5. _____
6. Make sure the device is _____ (接通电源) up, or it won't work.	6. _____
7. The best punishment for young c _____ is getting them to do community service like picking up litter off the streets.	7. _____
8. No matter how far it is, I'll go there _____ (总之,无论如何).	8. _____
9. Anyway, I can't cheat him—it's against all my p _____.	9. _____
10. I have high regard for my uncle because he is a _____ (正派的) person who keeps his word.	10. _____

订 正 栏	
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高效晨读 II

诵读

Reading 板块的课文,着重背诵重点短语和句子

建议用时 20 分钟

一、短语

1. on the beat	在巡逻中
2. slow down	(使)放慢;(使)放松下来
3. walk up to	走向,走近
4. speak up	大声点说;明确表态
5. tear down	拆毁,拆除
6. make one's fortune	发财
7. lose contact	失去联系
8. turn up	出现,到场;竖起(衣领);调高(音量或热度)
9. pull out	拔出,取出;离开,撤离;退出
10. three minutes to ten	十点差三分
11. keep an appointment with sb	赴某人的约
12. have a good long talk about old times	好好叙旧
13. outline the history of his career	概述他的职业生涯
14. arm in arm	臂挽着臂
15. take charge of sth	掌管/负责某事
16. under arrest	被逮捕
17. hesitate over	对……犹豫不决,拿不定主意
18. stick to one's principles	坚持某人的原则
19. (memories) flood back	(记忆)如潮水般涌现

二、句子

1. In the doorway of a store <b>stood a man, with an unlit cigar in his mouth.</b> (介词短语置于句首,句子使用全部倒装;“with+名词+介词短语”复合结构)	一个男人站在一家店门口,嘴里叼着一支未点燃的雪茄。
2. We agreed that night that we would meet here again exactly twenty years from that date and time, <b>no matter what our conditions might be or from what distance we might have to come.</b> (no matter what 引导让步状语从句)	那天晚上我们约定,20 年后的同一日期、同一时间,我们将再次在此相聚,不管我们的处境将会如何,也不管来的路程会有多远。
3. I know Jimmy will meet me here if he's alive, <b>for he always was the truest and most reliable fellow in the world.</b> (for 连接的表示原因的并列句)	我知道吉米如果还活着就一定会来这里见我,因为他一直是这个世界上最真诚、最可靠的伙伴。
4. The waiting man pulled out a handsome watch, <b>set with small diamonds.</b> (过去分词作后置定语)	等待的男人掏出一块镶有小钻石的精致手表。
5. About twenty minutes later, a tall man in a long overcoat, <b>with collar turned up to his ears,</b> hurried toward him. (“with+宾语+宾语补足语”复合结构)	大约二十分钟之后,一个高个子男人急匆匆地径直向他走来。那人穿着一件长大衣,衣领竖着,翻到耳朵边。
6. Chicago police <b>thought you might have dropped</b> over our way and wired us. (“情态动词+完成式”表示推测)	芝加哥警方料到你可能会顺道来我们这里,给我们发了电报。

检测

建议用时 15 分钟 答案 P57

一、短语汉译英/英译汉

1. 拆毁,拆除 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 失去联系 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 掌管/负责某事 \_\_\_\_\_
4. 被逮捕 \_\_\_\_\_
5. 对……犹豫不决,拿不定主意 \_\_\_\_\_
6. 坚持某人的原则 \_\_\_\_\_
7. on the beat \_\_\_\_\_
8. three minutes to ten \_\_\_\_\_
9. have a good long talk about old times \_\_\_\_\_
10. (memories) flood back \_\_\_\_\_

二、根据括号内的汉语提示完成句子

1. Determined never to come back before he could \_\_\_\_\_ (发财), Mike left home without saying a word.
2. Eventually, the movie star the fans had been looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ (出现).
3. My dentist had just \_\_\_\_\_ (拔出) one of my teeth and he had told me to rest for a while.
4. My little brother left the hotel to \_\_\_\_\_ (与……赴约) the local guide.
5. Every morning, the young couple take a walk in the nearby park, \_\_\_\_\_ (手挽着手).
6. We should \_\_\_\_\_ (坚持原则) that everyone should be treated equally.

三、句子翻译或补全翻译

1. 那天晚上我们约定,20 年后的同一日期、同一时间,我们将再次在此相聚,不管我们的处境将会如何,也不管来的路程会有多远。(no matter what 引导让步状语从句)  
We agreed that night that we would meet here again exactly twenty years from that date and time, \_\_\_\_\_ we might have to come.
2. 芝加哥警方料到你可能会顺道来我们这里,给我们发了电报。(情态动词+完成式)  
Chicago police thought you \_\_\_\_\_ and wired us.
3. 大约二十分钟之后,一个高个子男人急匆匆地径直向他走来。那人穿着一件长大衣,衣领竖着,翻到耳朵边。(with 复合结构)  
About twenty minutes later, a tall man in a long overcoat, \_\_\_\_\_, hurried toward him.
4. 一个男人站在一家店门口,嘴里叼着一支未点燃的雪茄。(全部倒装;with 复合结构)  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. 等待的男人掏出一块镶有小钻石的精致手表。(过去分词作后置定语)  
\_\_\_\_\_

高效晨读Ⅲ

诵读

建议用时 20 分钟

一、诵读 Reading 板块的课文,背诵下面的话题语段

The policeman on the beat walked along the street as he always did. It was barely ten o'clock at night. When he had walked about halfway around a certain block, the policeman suddenly slowed down. In the doorway of a store stood a man, with an unlit cigar in his mouth.	当班巡逻的警察像往常一样沿街走着。差不多要到晚上十点钟了。当他绕着一个街区走了大约一半时,突然放慢了脚步。一个男人站在一家店门口,嘴里叼着一支未点燃的雪茄。
The man in the doorway struck a match and lit his cigar. The light showed a pale face, with keen eyes, a square jaw and a little white scar near his right eyebrow. His scarfpin was a large diamond, oddly set.	门口那个男人划了根火柴,点燃了雪茄。火光映出他苍白的脸,他有一双锐利的眼睛,方下巴,右边眉毛附近还有一道小小的白色伤疤。他的领巾夹是一颗硕大的钻石,镶嵌得有些古怪。
"It sometimes changes a good man into a bad one," said the tall man, taking charge of the situation. "You've been under arrest for ten minutes, 'Silky' Bob. Chicago police thought you might have dropped over our way and wired us. They want to have a chat with you. Before we go to the station, here's a note for you ..."	"二十年的时间有时候会把一个好人变成一个坏人,"高个子男人一边说着,一边掌控了局势。"你已经被捕十分钟了,'滑头'鲍勃。芝加哥警方料到你可能会顺道来我们这里,给我们发了电报。他们想和你聊聊。在我们去警局之前,这里还有张便条给你……"

二、诵读 Grammar and usage 板块的语篇,关注下列内容

(一) 派生词

1. socialist <i>adj.</i> 社会主义的    <i>n.</i> 社会主义者→socialism <i>n.</i> 社会主义→social <i>adj.</i> 社会的;社交的→socially <i>adv.</i> 在社会上;在社交方面→society <i>n.</i> 社会;社团
2. resign <i>vt. &amp; vi.</i> 辞职,辞去→resignation <i>n.</i> 辞职;辞职信;顺从
3. substantial <i>adj.</i> 大量的,价值巨大的;结实的,牢固的→substantially <i>adv.</i> 大体上;大幅地
4. photographer <i>n.</i> 摄影师,拍照者→photography <i>n.</i> 摄影(术)→photograph <i>n.</i> 照片    <i>vt.</i> 拍摄
5. guilty <i>adj.</i> 感到内疚/惭愧的;有罪的,有过失的→guilt <i>n.</i> 内疚;罪行→guiltily <i>adv.</i> 内疚地
6. ashamed <i>adj.</i> 惭愧的,羞愧的,尴尬的→shame <i>n.</i> 羞耻,羞愧→shameful <i>adj.</i> 可耻的,丢脸的
7. forgive <i>vt. &amp; vi.</i> 原谅,宽恕;免除(债务)→forgiving <i>adj.</i> 宽容的→forgiveness <i>n.</i> 宽恕→unforgiving <i>adj.</i> 不饶人的,不宽容的;棘手的

(二) 短语和句子

bear the heavy burden of responsibility 承担沉重的责任 devote oneself to doing sth 某人致力于做某事 practise core socialist values 践行社会主义核心价值观 make substantial contributions to 对……做出重大贡献 be ashamed of 对……感到羞愧	a fitness coach 健身教练 a social media influencer 社交媒体网红 live a lie 过骗人的生活,为人虚伪 can't bear (doing) sth 无法忍受(做)某事
1. He continued to work even in the hospital ward <b>until</b> he died in 2017 at the age of just 58. (时间状语从句)	他即使在病房里也继续工作,直到他在2017年年仅58岁时去世。
2. <b>When</b> he had to go away on business, he always chose the midnight flight <b>so that</b> he did not miss any work in the daytime. (时间状语从句;目的状语从句)	当他不得不出差时,他总是选择午夜航班,这样他就不会错过白天的任何工作。
3. Huang excelled <b>where he was working</b> and made substantial contributions to his country. (地点状语从句)	黄大年在工作中表现出色,为他的国家做出了重大贡献。
4. In fact, he worked <b>so hard that</b> he did not pay enough attention to his own health. (结果状语从句)	事实上,他工作如此努力,以至于没有足够关注自己的健康。
5. <b>Although</b> he spent many years in the UK, Huang's heart never left his homeland. (让步状语从句)	尽管他在英国生活了很多年,黄大年的心从未离开过他的祖国。
6. <b>While</b> these photos won her many fans, they were not one hundred per cent real. (让步状语从句)	虽然这些照片为她赢得了许多粉丝,但它们并不是百分之百真实。

一、课文还原填空

After twenty years

The policeman 1. _____ walked along the street as he always 2. _____. It was 3. _____ ten o'clock at night. When he 4. _____ about halfway around a certain block, the policeman suddenly 5. _____. In the doorway of a store stood a man, with an 6. _____ cigar in his mouth.	1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____
The man in the doorway 7. _____ a match and lit his cigar. The light showed a pale face, 8. _____ keen eyes, a square jaw and a little white scar near his right eyebrow. His scarfpin was a large diamond, 9. _____.	7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____
"It sometimes changes a good man 10. _____ a bad one," said the tall man, 11. _____ the situation. "You've been 12. _____ arrest for ten minutes, 'Silky' Bob. Chicago police thought you might 13. _____ over our way and 14. _____ us. They want to have a chat with you. 15. _____ we go to the station, here's a note for you ..."	10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____
Bob: I was at the 16. _____ place on time. When you struck the match to light your cigar I saw it was the face of the criminal 17. _____ in Chicago. 18. _____ I couldn't arrest you myself, so I got a plain-clothes man to do the job. JIMMY.	16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____

二、句子翻译或补全翻译

1. 他即使在病房里也继续工作,直到他在 2017 年年仅 58 岁时去世。(时间状语从句)  
He continued to work even in the hospital ward \_\_\_\_\_.
2. 他总是选择午夜航班,这样他就不会错过白天的任何工作。(目的状语从句)  
He always chose the midnight flight \_\_\_\_\_.
3. 黄大年在工作中表现出色,为他的国家做出了重大贡献。(地点状语从句)  
Huang excelled \_\_\_\_\_ and made substantial contributions to his country.
4. 事实上,他工作如此努力,以至于没有足够关注自己的健康。(结果状语从句)  
In fact, he worked so hard \_\_\_\_\_.
5. 虽然这些照片为她赢得了许多粉丝,但它们并不是百分之百真实。(让步状语从句)  
\_\_\_\_\_, they were not one hundred per cent real.

高效晨读Ⅳ

诵读

Integrated skills 板块的单词表词汇及课文,关注下列内容

建议用时 20 分钟

一、话题词汇

<i>n.</i>	parcel, bow, nephew, wrinkle
<i>adj.</i>	disappointed, convincing, awkward
<i>v.</i>	wrap, * pause, sew, pretend, appreciate, smile, cheat, depress

二、派生词

1. wrap	unwrap <i>vt.</i> 打开……的包装 wrapper <i>n.</i> (食品等的) 外包装
2. disappointed	disappoint <i>vt.</i> 使失望 disappointing <i>adj.</i> 令人失望的 disappointment <i>n.</i> 失望, 沮丧; 使人失望的人(或事物)
3. wrinkle	wrinkled <i>adj.</i> 有皱纹的; 有皱褶的

三、短语

1. a special treat	特别款待
2. tear sth open	撕开某物
3. tell the truth	实话实说
4. smile lovingly at sb	充满爱意地对某人微笑
5. tear off sth	撕掉/扯掉/脱掉某物
6. wrapping paper	(包装礼品的) 包装纸
7. share the same taste	有相同的品味
8. the look of joy on her face	她脸上喜悦的表情
9. talk on the phone	打电话交流
10. in awkward silence	在尴尬的沉默中
11. feel cheated	感到被骗
12. tell white lies	说善意的谎言
13. lead to a crisis of trust	导致信任危机

四、句子

1. “Happy birthday, Anne,” said my grandma, <b>handing me a brightly wrapped parcel with a big red bow.</b> (现在分词短语作伴随状语)	“生日快乐! 安妮。”奶奶说道, 并递给我 一个包装得很鲜艳的包裹, 上面有一个 大大的红色蝴蝶结。
2. It was the ugliest dress <b>I had ever seen.</b> (过去完成时)	这是我见过的最丑的衣服。
3. <b>Frankly speaking,</b> I was disappointed but I smiled as broadly as I could. (独立成分)	说实话, 我是失望的, 但我还是尽量让自 己笑容满面。
4. Grandma smiled back happily at me, <b>with deep wrinkles around her eyes.</b> (with 复合结构)	奶奶也开心地对我笑了笑, 眼睛周围布 满了深深的皱纹。
5. I saw the excitement in her eyes as she tore off the wrapping paper. (神情描写)	我看到她撕掉包装纸时眼中的兴奋。
6. All the hours of sewing were worth it <b>when I saw the look of joy on her face.</b> (when 引导时间状语从句)	当我看到她脸上喜悦的表情时, 所有的 缝纫时间都是值得的。
7. I was passing Anne’s bedroom <b>when I heard her talking</b> on the phone. (hear+宾语+宾语补足语)	我经过安妮的卧室时听见她在打电话。
8. I stood there in awkward silence. Then I walked away, <b>pretending not to have heard anything.</b> (不定式的完成时)	我站在那里, 尴尬地沉默着。然后我走 开了, 假装什么也没有听见。
9. However, I <b>felt cheated</b> and it really depressed me.	然而, 我感觉被欺骗了, 这真的让我很沮丧。

一、根据首字母或汉语提示填空

1. Zongzi is made of glutinous rice and various fillings, which are w_____ in bamboo leaves.	1. _____
2. They were murmuring about the boss's _____ (侄子) getting the job.	2. _____
3. My host, Mike, has a cheerful face, with deep _____ (皱纹).	3. _____
4. I knew that with each stitch, a part of my mum's love was _____ (缝) right into the quilt.	4. _____
5. He was p_____ that a tiger toy was real and giving it a voice.	5. _____
6. I unwrapped the p_____ and took out the books.	6. _____
7. When the magician didn't turn up for his birthday party, Dan was terribly d_____.	7. _____
8. I noticed Kate sitting alone in the back of the classroom, looking sad with her head _____ (低头).	8. _____

二、选择短语并用其正确形式填空

tear ... open	tell the truth	smile lovingly at
tear off	tell white lies	feel cheated

- After checking the package/parcel carefully, he \_\_\_\_\_ the wrapping paper.
- He was invited to the party, but when he arrived, he found nobody there, \_\_\_\_\_.
- The survey found that 85% of teenagers admit to \_\_\_\_\_ frequently to protect others' feelings or to avoid conflicts.
- He begged to \_\_\_\_\_, but his mother refused to tell him.
- The next morning when looking outside, we \_\_\_\_\_ him over our meal.
- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ the envelope and couldn't wait to read the letter.

三、句子翻译或补全翻译

- “生日快乐！安妮。”奶奶说道，并递给我一个包装得很鲜艳的包裹，上面有一个大大的红色蝴蝶结。（现在分词短语作伴随状语）  
“Happy birthday, Anne,” said my grandma, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 这是我见过的最丑的衣服。（过去完成时）  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 奶奶也开心地对我笑了笑，眼睛周围布满了深深的皱纹。（with 复合结构）  
Grandma smiled back happily at me, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 当我看到她脸上喜悦的表情时，所有的缝纫时间都是值得的。（when 引导时间状语从句）  
\_\_\_\_\_.
- 我站在那里，尴尬地沉默着。然后我走开了，假装什么也没有听见。（不定式的完成时）  
I stood there \_\_\_\_\_. Then I walked away, \_\_\_\_\_.

高效晨读V

诵读

Extended reading 和 Project 板块的单词表词汇及课文,关注下列内容

建议用时 20 分钟

一、派生词

1. mercy	merciful <i>adj.</i> 宽大的,仁慈的,慈悲的    merciless <i>adj.</i> 毫不怜悯的,无情的,残忍的
2. guidance	guide <i>n.</i> 指南;旅游指南;向导    <i>vt.</i> 给某人领路(或导游);指导,指引
3. organic	organically <i>adv.</i> 有机地
4. discouraged	discourage <i>vt.</i> 阻拦,阻止,劝阻;使灰心,使泄气    discouraging <i>adj.</i> 令人沮丧的 discouragement <i>n.</i> 泄气,灰心;阻止,阻拦;使人泄气的事物

二、短语

1. grow from ... into ...	从……成长为……
2. in store (for sb)	即将发生(在某人身上),等待着(某人)
3. sb be well equipped to do sth	某人准备好做某事
4. be responsible for	对……负责
5. treat sth as a weight	将……视为包袱
6. at the mercy of	任……处置,对……无能为力
7. take sth seriously	认真对待某事,把……当回事
8. meet deadlines for	如期完成
9. follow one's guidance	听从某人的指导
10. aim for academic excellence	追求学业上的卓越
11. go through	经历;通过(考试);用完;完成;被通过
12. set out to do sth	开始做某事
13. practise the virtue of courage/determination/integrity	践行勇气/决心/正直的美德
14. give one's best	尽力而为
15. assume responsibility for	承担……责任
16. contribute to	是……的原因之一,促成,导致
17. make a difference to	对……有影响,有关系
18. weigh on sb/sth	使焦虑不安,加重……的思想负担

三、句子

1. <b>It is my pleasure and privilege to</b> welcome you here today and present my thoughts on this very special occasion. (固定句型“ <b>It is + n. + to do sth.</b> ”,其中的 <b>It</b> 是形式主语)	我很高兴也很荣幸能够欢迎大家出席今天的典礼,并在这个非常特殊的时刻分享我的一些想法。
2. Hopefully, you have learnt to treat responsibility <b>not as a weight</b> that burdens you, <b>but rather as a foundation</b> which will support your future development. (not ... but 结构)	希望你们已经学会不把责任当作困扰你们的重担,而是把它当作支持你们未来发展的基础。
3. A ship without an anchor is at the mercy of the waves and the winds; likewise, a person <b>who has no sense of responsibility</b> is at the mercy of their own careless and thoughtless behaviour. (定语从句)	没有锚的船任凭风浪摆布;同样,没有责任感的人被自己粗心草率的行为所左右。
4. As you go through your daily life, you will encounter many difficult situations <b>where things may go wrong.</b> (where 引导定语从句)	在日常生活中,你们会遇到许多困难的情况,在这些情况下事情可能会出错。
5. Always give your best in <b>whatever you set out to do, however difficult that might be.</b> (whatever 引导宾语从句;however 引导让步状语从句)	无论你们打算做什么,无论会有多困难,都要全力以赴去做。
6. However, the boy was not discouraged, <b>believing that he could make a difference to the ones</b> that he saved. (现在分词短语作伴随状语)	然而,小男孩并没有气馁,相信自己能影响那些被他救起的海星。
7. However, just as the Chinese saying goes, “ <b>Jade is good-for-nothing if not carved.</b> ” (谚语)	然而,正如中国谚语所说,“玉不琢不成器。”

一、根据首字母或汉语提示填空

1. The project is only in its initial _____ (阶段) as yet, but it's looking quite promising.	1. _____
2. I feel truly p_____ to have this opportunity to address such a distinguished audience on the subject of social justice.	2. _____
3. He always tried to minimize his own _____ (过错), while maximizing those of others.	3. _____
4. Her v_____, namely fearlessness, confidence and openness, left a deep impression on me.	4. _____
5. His unwavering _____ (诚实正直) sets him apart, as he displays honesty and strong moral principles in his life.	5. _____
6. We've cut back our operating expenses at a s_____ of over £ 25,000.	6. _____
7. As an added b_____, the island offers a free public shuttle system.	7. _____
8. He felt _____ (灰心的) because of all the criticism he'd received.	8. _____
9. Rich industrialized countries have s_____ the seeds of global warming.	9. _____
10. He _____ (引用) a line from the film to express his excitement about the movie.	10. _____

二、选择短语并用其正确形式填空

in store	at the mercy of	go through
set out to	make a difference	weigh on

- When in danger, a few seconds can \_\_\_\_\_, giving you the possibility of making use of your escaping route.
- Don't bother Dad with so many questions. He already has had too many \_\_\_\_\_ his mind.
- I know it is time for me to \_\_\_\_\_ do my homework, but I just can't resist playing computer games.
- Having lost engine power, the boat's crew found themselves \_\_\_\_\_ the wind.
- Not until he \_\_\_\_\_ real hardship did he realize the love from his families was important.
- If she had known what lay \_\_\_\_\_ for her, she would never have agreed to go.

三、句子翻译或补全翻译

- 我很高兴也很荣幸能够欢迎大家出席今天的典礼,并在这个非常特殊的时刻分享我的一些想法。  
(It is + n. + to do sth)  
\_\_\_\_\_ and present my thoughts on this very special occasion.
- 希望你们已经学会不把责任当作困扰你们的重担,而是把它当作支持你们未来发展的基础。  
(not ... but 结构)  
Hopefully, you have learnt to treat responsibility \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ which will support your future development.
- 在日常生活中,你们会遇到许多困难的情况,在这些情况下事情可能会出错。(定语从句)  
As you go through your daily life, you will encounter many difficult situations \_\_\_\_\_.
- 无论你们打算做什么,无论会有多困难,都要全力以赴去做。(宾语从句;让步状语从句)  
Always give your best in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.
- 然而,小男孩并没有气馁,相信自己能影响那些被他救起的海星。(伴随状语)  
However, the boy was not discouraged, \_\_\_\_\_ the ones that he saved.
- 正如中国谚语所说,“玉不琢不成器。”  
\_\_\_\_\_

订 正 栏	
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## 高效晨读 VI

### 写作专项 读后续写微技能 13——情节的衔接与连贯

建议用时 20 分钟

读后续写评分标准指出最高档位的续写文在衔接和连贯方面必须达到以下要求：与原文情境融洽度高；自然有效地使用了段落间、语句间的衔接手段，全文结构清晰，前后呼应，意义连贯。衔接与连贯包括情节的衔接与连贯、语句的衔接与连贯两个方面。本课时主要探讨情节的衔接与连贯。

#### 一、两个段落开头语与续写部分的情节之间的衔接与连贯

为了实现这一层面的衔接与连贯，首先要提取段落开头语中的关键信息并分析其隐含信息，然后结合原文中的关键信息，根据逻辑推理勾勒出简单的情节框架，最后再借助人物互动、表情描写、内心刻画、动作描写等进一步丰富情节。段落开头语与后一句之间的衔接与连贯尤其重要，可以尝试紧扣段落开头语中的关键信息，从人物的所见、所闻、所说、所做、所思/所感这五个方面顺推后一句的具体内容。如：

**例 1:** *Dad opened the box and a sweet little dog appeared.* Coated with brown curly hair, it looked everywhere, eyes sparkling with curiosity and a little uneasiness.

**【分析】**后一句承接段落开头语中的 a sweet little dog, 对它的外貌、动作、表情进行了具体的描写。

**例 2:** *The car abruptly stopped in front of him.* “Get into the car,” Paul shouted at Mac.

**【分析】**直接引语为祈使句，且很短促，与段落开头语中的 abruptly stopped 形成呼应，进一步烘托了紧张的气氛，且推动了情节的进一步发展。

**例 3:** *Inspired by his grandfather's story, Ethan decided to give the talent show his all.* He practised every day, often for hours, until his fingers were raw and his back ached.

**【分析】**后一句紧扣段落开头语中的 give the talent show his all, 具体形象地描绘了伊桑是如何为表演全力以赴的，让读者能够深切感受到伊桑所付出的努力。

**例 4:** *On his way back home, he kept thinking about how he would apologize to his mother.* He came into the kitchen, where Catherine was preparing dinner, words failing him.

**【分析】**后一句紧扣段落开头语，接着叙述了主人公找到妈妈并准备道歉的情景。

#### 二、第一段的情节与第二段的情节之间的衔接与连贯

在构思两段的情节时，要特别注意第一段与第二段中时间的变化、地点的变化、人物心理的变化、事情发展阶段的推进等。第一段结尾句与第二段开头语之间的衔接与连贯尤其重要，可以尝试紧扣第二段开头语中的关键信息，从人物的所见、所闻、所说、所做、所思/所感这五个方面反推第一段结尾句的具体内容。如：

**例 1:** 第二段开头语: *After they left, I got into my jeep and opened the paper bag.*

第一段结尾句: *I showed my heartfelt gratitude to them and saw them disappear in my sight.*

**【分析】**第二段开头语提到他们离开了并留给作者一个纸袋，由此反推可知，第一段结尾句应该描述他们分别时的场景。

**例 2:** 第二段开头语: *At that very moment, the helicopter arrived.*

第一段结尾句: *Unfortunately, this time pepper spray didn't work and the beast became more frantic, close to tearing down the fence.*

**【分析】**根据第二段开头语中的 At that very moment 可知，第一段结尾句应该描述一个危急时刻。

**例 3:** 第二段开头语: *After what seemed a century, I heard a gentle knock on my bedroom's door.*

第一段结尾句: *Her response throwing me into a thick haze of anger, sadness and despair, I stormed into my room, slamming the door behind.*

**【分析】**根据第二段开头语中的 my bedroom 和 knock 反推可知，第一段结尾句应该提及作者回

到了房间,并且关上了门。

例 4: 第二段开头语: Tom ran after Lynn and entered the woods.

第一段结尾句: Lynn licked his cheeks and then walked to the edge of the woods.

【分析】第二段开头语提到汤姆跟着母狗林恩进入了树林,由此反推可知,第一段结尾句应该提及林恩往树林走去。

### 三、续写部分的情节与原文情节之间的衔接与连贯

#### (一) 呼应原文中反复出现或重点描写的特定物品或工具

【原文节选】Beside the sink, there was the flour bin, a bottle of buttermilk, the pale box of **baking soda**, a box of dried grapes, a box of salt, and a tin of caraway seeds. On the small table beneath the window, **a bowl, a spoon and a measuring cup**. There was as well a narrow **card** on which my mother had written in her careful hand the recipe for soda bread.

【续写范文】“Haven’t you forgotten something?” my mother said behind me. Surprised and confused, I turned to her. She pointed to **the card**, her finger resting on a line I had overlooked. “**Baking soda**,” I gasped. With all the ingredients prepared, I got down to making bread. I **measured out** these ingredients separately and mixed them together in **the bowl**. Then, with the aid of my mother, I started to stir the mixture with **the spoon**...

#### (二) 呼应原文中的背景(时间、地点)和特定情节

【原文节选】Steven Green was a hardworking man who worked all his life to support his family... He worked as a builder and a carpenter through the years. **He often helped his neighbours whenever needed**. However, as he grew older, he could no longer do these jobs...

【续写范文】... “I believe this is yours,” Steven said, showing Ben the check. But Ben shook his head and said the check was Steven’s. Seeing Steven’s confused face, **Ben explained Steven had helped his mum a lot and that he had never had a chance to repay Steven’s kindness before**. Therefore, when he realized Steven needed help, he decided to reach out...

#### (三) 呼应原文中人物的语言(对话)、动作、情感态度等细节描写

【原文节选】“Well, as I see it,” Ramon said, “you need to find a way to end this.” Michael nodded, stuck for what to say. Ramon continued, “You know what my grandmother used to tell me whenever I had a problem with someone. **She’d say, ‘You can catch more flies with honey than with vinegar.’**”

【续写范文】... He could have laughed and made fun of Frank, but he suddenly called up what Ramon said the other day. “**You can catch more flies with honey than with vinegar**. Maybe kindness is more effective than anger when dealing with people like Frank,” Michael told himself.

#### (四) 根据原文情节类型(解决问题类、化解冲突类、积极转变类、过程发展类等)给出合乎逻辑的结局

【原文节选】As I rushed out of the office, thoughts of bills and responsibilities clouded my mind. The weight of the month’s financial struggles pressed heavily on my shoulders. I had two hungry mouths to feed, and the absence of a paycheck only added to the stress.

【续写范文】... He seemed to read my mind and continued to say the money could be regarded as my advance salary for the first month if I agreed to work for him. **So I gladly accepted the job and was more pleased when learning that his offer was under better conditions and salary than my current job**...

#### (五) 续写结尾呼应原文标题、开头或原文中体现主题或价值观的句子

【原文标题】Jumping over Boundaries

【续写范文】To my surprise, some of the cheers I got were from boys! The boys who had laughed at me for participating in high jumping were now cheering for me... the school would allow girls to participate in high jumping competitions. My mother was right—it wasn’t about me. It was about making people think about what girls could do. **I jumped not only over the bar, but also over the boundary of prejudice.**

检测

建议用时 15 分钟 答案 P58

句子翻译

1. 段落开头语: At this very moment, Sirin could no longer resist her anger.  
衔接句: “为什么大家都这么忙?”她吼道, 眼泪夺眶而出。
2. 段落开头语: Inspired by his grandfather's story, Ethan decided to give the talent show his all.  
衔接句: 他每天都练习, 经常一练就是几个小时, 直到手指生疼, 背部疼痛。
3. 第二段开头语: As Lobb and Jafri climbed onto the pier, they were met with cheers and applause.  
第一段结尾句: 人群迅速把绳子扔给洛布和贾弗里, 他们抓住了绳子, 被拉到了安全的地方。
4. 第二段开头语: In the dark cave, Lin gathered his courage and yelled again, “Grandfather!”  
第一段结尾句: 凭借着重新获得的决心, 林深吸了一口气, 走进了山洞。
5. 原文情节: 妈妈准备了食材、工具和写着配方的卡片, 指导女儿做面包。女儿体会不到做家务的意义, 有些不情愿。  
原文伏笔: On the small table beneath the window, there was a bowl, a spoon and a measuring cup.  
续写呼应句: 我分别量出了这些材料, 将它们混合放在碗里, 然后开始用勺子对混合物进行搅拌。
6. 原文情节: 作者听闻有一所为贫困学生提供教育机会的学校。她克服重重困难, 终于到达学校。校长让作者在她进行考试准备工作的期间先打扫一间教室。  
原文伏笔: ... the head teacher said to me, “A classroom near my office needs sweeping. Take the broom and sweep it while I am preparing an examination for you.”  
续写呼应句: 当我在工作的时候, 我一点也没有想到打扫那个房间就是考试!
7. 原文情节: 乔对父母生二胎一事心怀不满。妹妹出生后, 乔一直表现得很冷漠和疏离。一天, 妈妈请求乔帮忙安抚一下哭闹的妹妹。  
原文中体现冲突的句子: The moment my son Joe knew I was going to have another baby, he tried his best to stay out of our lives ... his embarrassment and animosity ...  
续写结局对冲突的化解: 我紧紧地拥抱着他, 告诉他这样想很正常, 并向他保证, 在爸爸妈妈的心里, 没有人能取代他。
8. 原文情节: 作者的妈妈很节俭, 她相信物尽其用的道理。去年, 由于鸟儿偷吃, 地里的庄稼收成不好。妈妈准备用舍不得扔掉的闲置物品做稻草人, 兄弟俩也加入其中。  
原文伏笔: Mum's favourite saying was “Waste not, want not.” My brother Josh and I weren't sure what that meant until the Affair of the Scarecrow ...  
①续写呼应句: 当我们享受丰收时, 她最喜欢的那句谚语“俭以防匮”在我们心中回响。  
②续写结尾主题升华句: “稻草人事件”让我们领悟到创造性地变废为宝的意义, 让我们意识到节俭是一种好品质。

## Unit 1 派生词和短语掌握情况自查清单

## 一、派生词清单(已掌握的内容在前面的方框里打“√”,未掌握的内容查阅相应的课时再做巩固)

(1~8 出自 Reading 板块;9~15 出自 Grammar and usage 板块;16~18 出自 Integrated skills 板块;19~22 出自 Extended reading 和 Project 板块)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. appointment <i>n.</i> →appoint <i>vt.</i> →appointed <i>adj.</i>  | <input type="checkbox"/> 12. photographer <i>n.</i> →photography <i>n.</i> →<br>photograph <i>n.</i> & <i>vt.</i>                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. reliable <i>adj.</i> →rely <i>vi.</i> →reliance <i>n.</i> →<br>unreliable <i>adj.</i>                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 13. guilty <i>adj.</i> →guilt <i>n.</i> →guiltily <i>adv.</i>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. worthwhile <i>adj.</i> →worth <i>adj.</i> & <i>n.</i> →<br>worthy <i>adj.</i> →worthless <i>adj.</i>                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 14. ashamed <i>adj.</i> →shame <i>n.</i> →shameful <i>adj.</i>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. suspect <i>vt.</i> & <i>vi.</i> & <i>n.</i> →suspicious <i>adj.</i> →<br>suspicion <i>n.</i>                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 15. forgive <i>vt.</i> & <i>vi.</i> →forgiving <i>adj.</i> →<br>forgiveness <i>n.</i> →unforgiving <i>adj.</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5. criminal <i>n.</i> & <i>adj.</i> →crime <i>n.</i>   | <input type="checkbox"/> 16. wrap <i>vt.</i> & <i>n.</i> →unwrap <i>vt.</i> →wrapper <i>n.</i>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6. innocent <i>adj.</i> →innocence <i>n.</i> →innocently <i>adv.</i>   | <input type="checkbox"/> 17. disappointed <i>adj.</i> →disappoint <i>vt.</i> →<br>disappointing <i>adj.</i> →disappointment <i>n.</i>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7. legal <i>adj.</i> →legally <i>adv.</i> →legalize <i>vt.</i> →<br>illegal <i>adj.</i> →illegally <i>adv.</i>             | <input type="checkbox"/> 18. wrinkle <i>n.</i> & <i>vt.</i> & <i>vi.</i> →wrinkled <i>adj.</i>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8. decent <i>adj.</i> →decency <i>n.</i>   | <input type="checkbox"/> 19. mercy <i>n.</i> →merciful <i>adj.</i> →merciless <i>adj.</i>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9. socialist <i>adj.</i> & <i>n.</i> →socialism <i>n.</i> →<br>social <i>adj.</i> →socially <i>adv.</i> →society <i>n.</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> 20. guidance <i>n.</i> →guide <i>n.</i> & <i>vt.</i>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10. resign <i>vt.</i> & <i>vi.</i> →resignation <i>n.</i>  | <input type="checkbox"/> 21. organic <i>adj.</i> →organically <i>adv.</i>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11. substantial <i>adj.</i> →substantially <i>adv.</i>   | <input type="checkbox"/> 22. discouraged <i>adj.</i> →discourage <i>vt.</i> →<br>discouraging <i>adj.</i> →discouragement <i>n.</i>     |

## 二、短语清单(已掌握的内容在前面的方框里打“√”,未掌握的内容查阅相应的课时再做巩固)

(1~19 出自 Reading 板块;20~28 出自 Grammar and usage 板块;29~41 出自 Integrated skills 板块;42~59 出自 Extended reading 板块)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. on the beat                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 31. tell the truth   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. slow down                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 32. smile lovingly at sb                                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. walk up to                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 33. tear off sth   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. speak up                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 34. wrapping paper   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5. tear down                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 35. share the same taste                                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 6. make one's fortune                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 36. the look of joy on her face                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 7. lose contact                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 37. talk on the phone  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8. turn up                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 38. in awkward silence   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 9. pull out                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 39. feel cheated   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 10. three minutes to ten                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 40. tell white lies  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 11. keep an appointment with sb             | <input type="checkbox"/> 41. lead to a crisis of trust                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 12. have a good long talk about old times   | <input type="checkbox"/> 42. grow from ... into ...                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 13. outline the history of his career       | <input type="checkbox"/> 43. in store (for sb)  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 14. arm in arm                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 44. sb be well equipped to do sth                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15. take charge of sth                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 45. be responsible for   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 16. under arrest                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 46. treat sth as a weight                                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 17. hesitate over                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 47. at the mercy of  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 18. stick to one's principles               | <input type="checkbox"/> 48. take sth seriously   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 19. (memories) flood back                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 49. meet deadlines for   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 20. bear the heavy burden of responsibility | <input type="checkbox"/> 50. follow one's guidance                                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 21. devote oneself to doing sth             | <input type="checkbox"/> 51. aim for academic excellence                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 22. practise core socialist values          | <input type="checkbox"/> 52. go through   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 23. make substantial contributions to       | <input type="checkbox"/> 53. set out to do sth  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 24. be ashamed of                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 54. practise the virtue of courage/determination/<br>integrity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 25. a fitness coach                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 55. give one's best  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 26. a social media influencer               | <input type="checkbox"/> 56. assume responsibility for                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 27. live a lie                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 57. contribute to  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 28. can't bear (doing) sth                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 58. make a difference to                                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 29. a special treat                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 59. weigh on sb/sth  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 30. tear sth open                           |   |