



UNIT 1 PEOPLE OF ACHIEVEMENT

单元必备知识默记清单

Period | Reading and Thinking—Learning About Language

核心词汇	1. _____	adj. 至关重要的,关键性的
	2. _____	adj. 必不可少的,极其重要的;充满生机的
	3. _____	n. 目标,目的 adj. 客观的
	4. _____	n. 性质,特征;财产
	5. _____	vt. & vi. (使)沸腾,煮开,烧开 n. 沸腾,沸点
	6. _____	n. 液体 adj. 液体的,液态的
	7. _____	vt. (尤指经努力)获得,赢得 vi. (规章、习俗等)存在,流行
	8. _____	n. 失败,挫败 vt. 击败,战胜
	9. _____	n. 物质,物品;事实根据
	10. _____	vi. & vt. 坚持,坚决要求
	11. _____	vi. & vt. 迅速离开,逃跑
	12. _____	n. 条件,环境,状况
	13. _____	n. 流,流动;流畅;供应 vi. 流,流动
	14. _____	n. 图表 vt. 记录;制订计划
拓展词汇	1. _____	vt. 承诺,保证 vi. 忠于,全心全意投入(工作、活动等)→ adj. 尽心尽力的;坚定的,坚信的→ _____ n. 承诺,保证;(对工作或某活动)献身,奉献,投入
	2. _____	n. (艺术、文学、科学等的)研究院,学会;专科院校→ _____ adj. 学业的,学术的→ _____ adv. 在学术上
	3. _____	adj. 植物学的→ _____ n. 植物学→ _____ n. 植物学家
	4. _____	vt. 评价,评估→ _____ n. 评价,评估
	5. _____	adj. 清晰的,清楚的;有区别的→ _____ n. 差别,区别;区分;卓越;特质→ _____ adj. 与众不同的,独特的
	6. _____	vt. 承认(属实、权威等);(公开)感谢→ _____ n. 承认;感谢
	7. _____	vt. 分析→ _____ n. 分析
	8. _____	adv. 显而易见,看来,显然→ _____ adj. 显而易见的,显然的;表面上的,未必真实的
	9. _____	adj. 科学(上)的,关于科学的→ _____ adv. 科学地;使用科学方法上→ _____ n. 科学;理科→ _____ n. 科学家

拓展词汇块	10. _____ <i>adv.</i> 主要地,一般地→ _____ <i>det. & pron.</i> (数量上)最多,最大; 大多数 <i>adv.</i> 最;(程度上)最大,最多,最高;几乎,差不多
	11. _____ <i>n.</i> 结论,推论→ _____ <i>vt.</i> 断定,推断出,得出结论
	12. _____ <i>n.</i> (长篇)小说→ _____ <i>n.</i> 小说家
	1. _____ 对……至关重要
	3. _____ 承诺,保证(做某事、遵守协议或安排等)
	5. _____ (正常使用造成的)磨损,损耗
	7. _____ 做出重大发现
	9. _____ 全世界
	11. _____ (奖项、荣誉等)被授予某人
	13. _____ 陷入困境;被卡住
	15. _____ 偶然地,意外地
	17. _____ 成功做成某事
	19. _____ 治疗……的标准药物
	21. _____ (材料、产品等)能承受,经受得住
	23. _____ 即将做某事
	25. _____ (某事)发生在某人身上
	27. _____ 精神疾病
	2. _____ 对……是必不可少的
	4. _____ 坚决要求
	6. _____ 流程图
	8. _____ 导致
	10. _____ 毕业于
	12. _____ 以……为目的
	14. _____ 承认失败,认输
	16. _____ 提取出
	18. _____ 确保
	20. _____ 根据,依照
	22. _____ 得出结论
	24. _____ 关心;在乎
	26. _____ 身体疾病
	28. _____ 某人无法控制
典型句式	1. 句式要点:whose 引导非限制性定语从句 教材原句:This year's Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine has been awarded to Tu Youyou (co-winner), _____ (她的研究导致了青蒿素的发现), a crucial new treatment for malaria.
	2. 句式要点:sth be thought to do 句式 教材原句:Artemisinin has become a vital part of the treatment for malaria, and _____ (据信每年仅在非洲就挽救了 10 万人的性命).
	3. 句式要点:“介词 upon+动词-ing 形式”构成介词短语,用作时间状语 教材原句:_____ (当听到自己被授予诺贝尔奖时), she said, “The honour is not just mine. There is a team behind me, and all the people of my country..."
	4. 句式要点:It is+n.+for sb/sth to do 句型,其中 it 作形式主语 教材原句:_____ (……的确是一件荣幸的事情) China's scientific research and Chinese medicine to be spread around the world.
	5. 句式要点:It strikes/struck sb that...句型 教材原句:_____ (他突然想到) the other Chinese men in the photo apparently did not care about what was happening to their fellow countrymen.

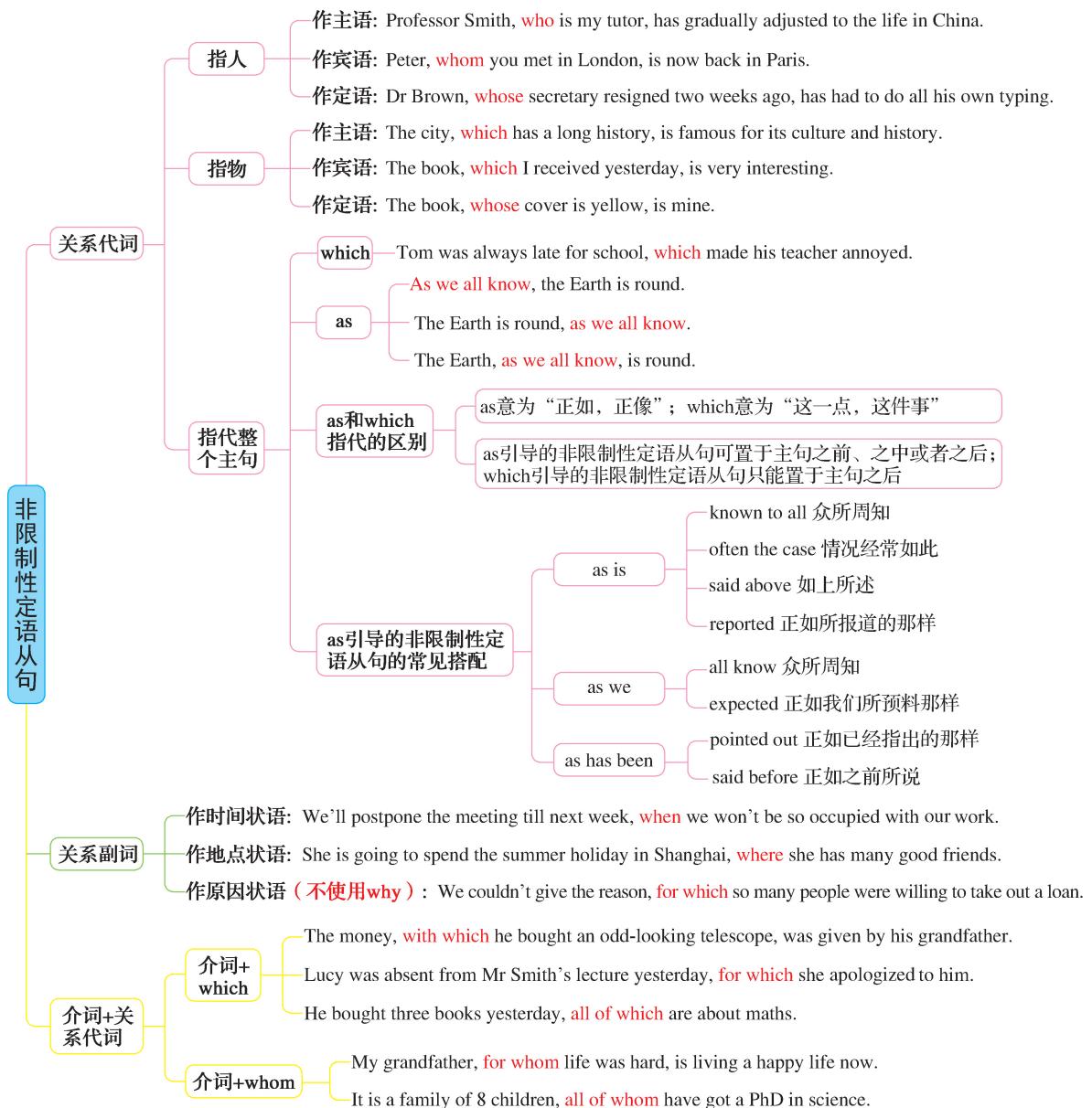
Period II Using Language-Assessing Your Progress

核心词汇	1. _____	n. 相对论; 相对性
	2. _____	n. 公式, 方程式; 配方
	3. _____	n. 天才; 天资, 天赋
	4. _____	n. 专利, 专利证书 vt. 获得专利 adj. 有专利的, 受专利保护的
	5. _____	n. 博士学位
	6. _____	adj. 不一般的, 非凡的; 意想不到的
	7. _____	n. 个性, 特点; 怪异的性质
	8. _____	vt. 偶然碰到; 遇到 n. 邂逅, 遭遇
	9. _____	n. 方法, 技巧; 装置, 仪器
	10. _____	vi. 总结, 概括 n. 金额, 款项; 总数, 总和
	11. _____	n. 草稿, 草案 vt. 起草, 草拟
拓展词汇	1. _____	vt. 创建; 建立; 把……建立在→ _____ n. 创建, 创办; 地基; 根据, 基础; 基金会→ _____ n. 创建者, 创办者, 发起人
	2. _____	vt. 推断, 推定→ _____ n. 推断, 推理, 推论; 推断的结果, 结论
	3. _____	n. 从政者, 政治家; 政客→ _____ n. 政治; 政治观点; 政治学; 权术→ _____ adj. 政治的
	4. _____	adj. 众多的, 许多的→ _____ n. 数量
	5. _____	n. 理论; 学说→ _____ adj. 理论上的; 理论上存在的, 假设的→ _____ adv. 从理论上说
	6. _____	adj. 温柔的, 文静的→ _____ adv. 温柔地, 文静地
	7. _____	n. 酷爱; 激情→ _____ adj. 热诚的, 狂热的
	8. _____	adv. 逐渐地, 逐步地→ _____ adj. 逐渐的, 逐步的
	9. _____	n. (教育、专业等)机构, 机构建筑 vt. 建立, 制定(体系、政策等), 开始, 实行→ _____ n. 社会公共机构; 制度, 习俗→ _____ adj. 机构的, 慈善机构的
	10. _____	n. 结果, 后果→ _____ adj. 随之发生的, 作为结果的, 由此引起的→ _____ adv. 因此, 所以
	11. _____	n. 教授→ _____ n. 职业→ _____ adj. 职业的, 专业的 n. 专业人士; 内行
	12. _____	vt. & vi. 哀悼, 忧伤→ _____ adj. 忧伤的, 悲痛的
	13. _____	adj. 非凡的, 显著的→ _____ adv. 非凡地, 显著地
短语词块	1. _____	(开始)掌权, 上台
	3. _____	总结, 概括
	5. _____	为……作贡献
	7. _____	设法做成某事
	9. _____	辞职
	11. _____	在……方面取得成就
	13. _____	被误当作……
	2. _____	担任, 任职
	4. _____	推理, 推断
	6. _____	由于
	8. _____	出于对……的热爱
	10. _____	结果, 因此
	12. _____	竖着; 连续地
	14. _____	去世

续表

短语词块	15. _____	许多	16. _____	决不
	17. _____	记笔记	18. _____	掌权, 执政
	19. _____	在位, 在任	20. _____	提出(想法或计划)
	21. _____	遭受极度贫困	22. _____	打开一个新的世界
1. 句式要点: 独立主格结构 教材原句: He made numerous contributions to the world, _____ (最著名的是) the general theory of relativity and the famous formula $E=mc^2$.				
2. 句式要点: despite doing 教材原句: When he was 16, he tried to enter university in Switzerland, but failed due to his low scores in the general part of the entrance exam, _____ (尽管获得了优异的分数) in maths and physics.				
3. 句式要点: “while+现在分词”作时间状语; 现在分词作伴随状语 教材原句: _____ (在那里工作期间), out of a strong passion for knowledge, he continued to study, _____ (获得了物理学博士学位) in 1905.				
4. 句式要点: It is reported that...句型 教材原句: On 18 April 1955, _____ (据报道, 爱因斯坦去世了), and the whole world mourned the great loss of a brilliant scientist.				

单元语法要点导图



单元写作表达积累

写作表达积累	介绍你敬佩的人				
篇章结构	开头	介绍人物基本信息			
	主体	介绍人物事迹			
	结尾	介绍人物评价及对作者的影响			
常用表达	好词				
	<p>well-known 著名的, 众所周知的 kind-hearted 热心肠的 be regarded as 被认为是 committed and perseverant 尽职尽责且锲而不舍的 a courageous and kind figure 一个勇敢而善良的人物 show care and love to those in need 关心爱护需要帮助的人 selfless devotion and struggling spirit 无私奉献和奋斗精神 not acknowledge defeat 不服输 work at the very front lines of medical service 在医疗服务的一线工作 take pride in her work 以她的工作为荣 make great achievements in 在……方面取得巨大成就 bring happiness to other people 给他人带来幸福 deserve respect for doing sth 因做某事而值得被尊重 serve as a good role model 作为一个好榜样 inspire us a lot 给了我们很多启发 inspire sb to do sth 激励某人做某事</p>				
常用表达	好句				
	<p>开头:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. My mother, an ordinary doctor, is the person whom I admire most. 我的妈妈是一名普通的医生, 她是我最钦佩的人。 2. When talking about the person I respect most, I would say my mother without hesitation. 当说到我最尊敬的人时, 我会毫不犹豫地说是我的妈妈。 3. When it comes to the person I admire most, I will absolutely choose my mother, who is the first person that comes to my mind. 说到最钦佩的人, 我绝对会选我妈妈, 她是我第一个想到的人。 <p>主体:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. While she is not famous, she did something quite extraordinary. 虽然她并不出名, 但她做了一些非同寻常的事。 2. She/He is a teacher who takes a positive attitude towards life. 她/他是一位对生活持积极态度的老师。 3. She/He is so humorous that she/he brings sunshine to the people around her/him. 她/他很幽默, 给周围的人带来了阳光。 				

常用表达	好句	<p>4. She/He is very kind-hearted. Whatever difficulties I encounter in my life and study, she/he will listen to me patiently and encourage me to overcome the difficulties bravely, telling me not to give up. 她/他很善良。无论我在生活和学习中遇到什么困难,她/他都会耐心地倾听,鼓励我勇敢地克服困难,告诉我不要放弃。</p> <p>5. No matter who asks him/her for help, he/she is always warm-hearted and generous. 无论谁向他/她求助,他/她总是热情大方。</p> <p>6. He/She always gives me a smile and encourages me, which helps me a lot in my study. He/She is the person I will never forget. 他/她总是对我微笑,鼓励我,这对我的学习帮助很大。他/她是我永远不会忘记的人。</p> <p>7. He/She gives me guiding hands when I have to make big decisions. 当我必须做出重要决定的时候,他/她会给我指导。</p> <p>8. Being kind and helpful, he/she always enjoys helping others out. 他/她善良且乐于助人,总是愿意帮助别人解决困难。</p> <p>9. He/She gets on well with anyone and is always welcome wherever he/she goes. 他/她和每个人都相处得很好,走到哪都很受欢迎。</p> <p>结尾:</p> <p>1. As the saying goes, where is Mum, where is home, she is the one who gives me the biggest sense of happiness. 俗话说,妈妈在哪里,家就在哪里,她是给我最大幸福感的人。</p> <p>2. I am so proud that I have such a good friend, who often helps me to bring out the best in me. 我很自豪我有这样一个好朋友,他/她经常帮助我发挥出我最好的一面。</p> <p>3. How lucky I am to be a student of Miss Huang! 能成为黄老师的学生,我是多么幸运!</p> <p>4. He is not only our teacher but also our friend. We all respect and love him. 他不仅是我们的老师,也是我们的朋友。我们都很尊重他,爱戴他。</p>
		<p>语段</p> <p>There are many admirable people around us. Among them, the person I admire most is Zhang Guimei, who has become a household name for her great contributions to promoting girls' education.</p> <p>First of all, Zhang Guimei is considered as an outstanding educator, whose educational practices are playing an increasingly significant role in the development of girls' education. What's more, faced with the challenge of poverty, she devoted herself to helping girls enter high school and made great contributions. Not only did she found the Huaping Girls High School, but she encouraged countless volunteers to join her, which benefited a great many girls in need.</p> <p>Her dedication to education and to students is admirable, which truly inspires me to become a person like her in the future.</p>

Keys:

Period I

核心词汇

1. crucial 2. vital 3. objective 4. property 5. boil 6. liquid 7. obtain 8. defeat 9. substance
10. insist 11. flee 12. circumstance 13. flow 14. chart

拓展词汇

1. commit; committed; commitment 2. academy; academic; academically 3. botanical; botany; botanist
4. evaluate; evaluation 5. distinct; distinction; distinctive 6. acknowledge; acknowledg(e)ment 7. analyse/analyze; analysis 8. apparently; apparent 9. scientific; scientifically; science; scientist 10. mostly; most
11. conclusion; conclude 12. novel; novelist

短语词块

1. be crucial to 2. be vital to 3. commit oneself to (sth/doing sth/do sth) 4. insist on 5. wear and tear
6. flow chart 7. make great discoveries 8. lead to 9. around the world 10. graduate from 11. be awarded
to sb 12. with the objective of 13. get stuck 14. acknowledge defeat 15. by chance 16. draw out
17. succeed in doing 18. make sure 19. a standard treatment for 20. according to 21. stand up to
22. come to a conclusion 23. be about to do sth 24. care about 25. happen to sb 26. physical illness
27. spiritual illness 28. beyond one's control

典型句式

1. whose research led to the discovery of artemisinin
2. is thought to save 100,000 lives a year in Africa alone
3. Upon hearing that she had been awarded the Nobel Prize
4. It is indeed an honour for
5. It struck him that

Period II

核心词汇

1. relativity 2. formula 3. genius 4. patent 5. doctorate 6. extraordinary 7. peculiarity 8. encounter
9. device 10. sum 11. draft

拓展词汇

1. found; foundation; founder 2. infer; inference 3. politician; politics; political 4. numerous; number
5. theory; theoretical; theoretically 6. gentle; gently 7. passion; passionate 8. gradually; gradual
9. institute; institution; institutional 10. consequence; consequent; consequently 11. professor; profession;
professional 12. mourn; mournful 13. remarkable; remarkably

短语词块

1. come to power 2. take up a position 3. sum up 4. make inferences 5. make contributions to 6. due to
7. manage to do sth 8. out of a strong passion for 9. quit one's job 10. as a consequence 11. make great
achievements in 12. on end 13. be mistaken for 14. pass away 15. scores of 16. under no circumstances
17. take notes 18. in power 19. in office 20. put forward 21. suffer great poverty 22. open up a
new world

典型句式

1. the most well-known being
2. despite obtaining exceptional scores
3. While working there; earning a doctorate in physics
4. it was reported that Einstein had passed away